

A15 (CQ)

(800) **BEGIN JUNE 3, 1960**
 AMS BUDGET -- NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV ROUNDUP
 TELEGRAPH EDITORS: OPTIONAL TOP WILL BE FILED FOR THOSE DESIRING
 MORE OF A SECOND-DAY, INTERPRETIVE LEAD.
 BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)—PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY POURED SCORN ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS DANGEROUS AND ON KONRAD ADENAUER AS CRAZY.

HE DAMNED RICHARD M. NIXON WITH BACK-HANDED PRAISE. "NOW TAKE SECRETARY DULLES," KHRUSHCHEV SAID AT ONE POINT IN A FREE-SWINGING NEWS CONFERENCE. "HE DID SO MANY FOOLISH THINGS THAT HE MADE IT EASIER FOR US. IN THAT RESPECT NIXON MIGHT BE A GOOD PRESIDENT FOR US."

IT WOULD BE BETTER, HE SAID, "IF WE HAD A WISE PRESIDENT -- BUT IF WE DON'T WE WILL GET ALONG."

KHRUSHCHEV CALLED EISENHOWER A WEAK AND INEFFECTIVE LEADER "COMPLETELY LACKING IN WILL POWER." THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID EISENHOWER IS UNFIT TO "HEAD A MIGHTY NATION" AND THAT HIS TERM IN THE WHITE HOUSE HAS BEEN A DARK AND DANGEROUS PERIOD IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER IN TERMS SO INSULTING THEY HAVE NOT BEEN HEARD FROM A MOSCOW FORUM FOR MANY A YEAR. ADENAUER, HE SAID, BELONGS IN A LUNATIC ASYLUM.

THESE BLASTS WERE FIRED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED TO EXPLAIN KHRUSHCHEV'S REVISION OF HIS "GENERAL AND COMPLETE" DISARMAMENT SCHEME LAUNCHED BEFORE THE U.N. LAST YEAR.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HIS NEW PROPOSAL IS INTENDED TO LOWER WORLD TENSION, ALLAY INTERNATIONAL SUSPICION AND PERMIT AN ORDERLY LIQUIDATION OF MILITARY FORCES.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TOLD HIS AUDIENCE OF 350 THAT THE LATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES; THEN CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AS HIS SUCCESSOR AS SECRETARY OF STATE, AND FINALLY NIXON, LED EISENHOWER AROUND BY THE NOSE IN A DRIFT TOWARD WAR.

IF EISENHOWER COMES TO RUSSIA AFTER HE FINISHES HIS TERM IN OFFICE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID "THE BEST JOB WE COULD OFFER HIM HERE WOULD BE AS HEAD OF A CHILDREN'S HOME. WE ARE SURE HE WOULD NOT HARM CHILDREN."

THAT DREW A LAUGH FROM MOST OF THE COMMUNIST PRESS IN THE CREMLIN'S BIG SVERDLOVSK HALL. KHRUSHCHEV ADDED: "BUT TO HAVE SUCH A MAN AS THE HEAD OF A MIGHTY NATION IS DANGEROUS."

THIS LATEST KHRUSHCHEV ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT THE PRESIDENT CLIMAXED A SERIES COMING FROM THE KREMLIN AND MOSCOW PROPAGANDA ORGANS ALMOST DAILY SINCE THE PARIS SUMMER CONFERENCE COLLAPSED TWO WEEKS AGO.

KHRUSHCHEV EVEN SUMMONED UP THE MEMORY OF DULLES AND THE 1955 SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA. HE GAVE THIS VERSION OF THE EISENHOWER-DULLES PARTNERSHIP THERE:

"THE ONLY THING THE PRESIDENT DID AT GENEVA SESSIONS WAS TO 'TAKE NOTES DULLES SCRIBBLED AND, WITHOUT WAITING, EVEN FOR DECENCY'S SAKE, JUST OPEN THEM AND READ THEM OUT AND THEN WAIT FOR MORE NOTES."

"I WAS HORRIFIED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WHAT DECISIONS CAN BE TAKEN WHEN SUCH A MAN IS HEAD OF A GREAT PEOPLE, I ASKED MYSELF."

DURING THE RECENT SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE U2 INCIDENT, HE CONTINUED, EISENHOWER WENT OUT TO PLAY GOLF. "WHAT CAN YOU EXPECT OF SUCH A MAN?"

"THERE ARE MEN OF GENIUS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THERE ALWAYS HAVE BEEN," HE SAID. "TAKE LINCOLN, FOR INSTANCE. THE TIME OF THE EISENHOWER PRESIDENCY WILL BE KNOWN AS A DARK PERIOD IN THE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD."

KHRUSHCHEV ACKNOWLEDGED THE POSSIBILITY OF HIS ATTACKS ON U.S. POLITICAL FIGURES BACKFIRING SO THAT "THE CANDIDATE AGAINST WHOM WE SPEAK OUT MOST HARSHLY WILL BECOME PRESIDENT." BUT HE SAID IT WASN'T PLANNED THAT WAY.

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AMERICAN POLITICS WERE NOT KHRUSHCHEV'S ONLY TOPICS. ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS HE HAD THESE THINGS TO SAY:

1. DISARMAMENT--HE CALLED FOR AN END TO ALL FOREIGN MILITARY BASES AND A BAN ON ROCKETS, WARPLANES, SUBMARINES AND OTHER MILITARY MACHINES OF NUCLEAR ATTACK. THIS IN EFFECT TURNED HIS "GENERAL AND COMPLETE" DISARMAMENT SCHEME AROUND.

2. ROCKETS--HE WARNED THAT WESTERN ALLIES WITH MILITARY BASES ON THEIR SOIL WOULD BE THE FIRST ONES ATTACKED IN THE EVENT OF FURTHER SPY FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY. HE SCOFFED AT U.S. PROMISES TO DEFEND AMERICAN ALLIES AND SAID SOVIET COMMANDERS ARE READY TO RENDER THE PLEDGES WORTHLESS WITH SOVIET NUCLEAR ROCKETS.

3. SUMMIT--SPECULATION IN THE WEST NOTWITHSTANDING, HE SAID, THE SOVIET UNION IS PRESSING FOR ANOTHER SUMMIT MEETING IN SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS BUT IF ONE IS NOT HELD "THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT CEASE TO EXIST."

4. GERMANY--HE SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE ARE REALLY NOT INTERESTED IN REUNIFYING GERMANY, AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIM DURING HIS U.S. VISIT LAST FALL THAT HE WAS "NOT WILLING TO SEE GERMANY UNITED BECAUSE HE FEARED A STRONG GERMANY."

HE ASSAILED ADENAUER FOR APPROVING THE MAY 1 U2 FLIGHT AND ADDED: "IT WOULD BE MORE APPROPRIATE TO PUT A STRAIGHTJACKET ON ADENAUER AND TAKE HIM UP TO AN ASYLUM. THAT IS WHERE HE SHOULD BE ANYWAY."

AS FOR EAST GERMANY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION STILL INTENDS TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS AND THAT WILL GIVE THEM THE RIGHT TO SHUT OFF ALL WESTERN ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN.

GETTING MORE AND MORE EXCITED, WAVING HIS ARMS AND SHAKING HIS FOREFINGER, HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT SOME PEOPLE IN THE WEST SEEM TO THINK THAT IF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS PUT OFF, PROBLEMS OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION COULD BE SHELVED INDEFINITELY.

HE ADDED THAT RELATIONS "ARE INDEED BAD" BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW NOW, BUT THEY WILL GET BETTER. CULTURAL EXCHANGES AND TOURIST VISAS WILL CONTINUE AS FAR AS MOSCOW IS CONCERNED, HE SAID.

DETERIORATION OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS AFTER THE U2 SPY FLIGHT, HE SAID, SHOWED THAT EISENHOWER, NIXON AND HERTER HAVE TAUGHT THEMSELVES AN UNPLEASANT LESSON.

THE STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ASKED BY A SCORE OR MORE OF THOSE PRESENT IN THE SVERDLOVSK HALL, WHERE KHRUSHCHEV USUALLY MEETS THE PRESS. MOST OF THOSE PRESENT WERE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS. THEY JOINED NUMEROUS PRESS DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES IN APPLAUDING KHRUSHCHEV'S EVERY REMARK.

THE CONFERENCE WAS IN STRIKING CONTRAST TO THE PARIS PRESS CONFERENCE WHERE HE WAS BOOED ON ENTERING, BUT HIS ATTACKS ON EISENHOWER AND OTHERS WERE NO LESS STRINGENT.

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(250)
 OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV ROUNDUP
 BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S BITTER NEW ATTACK ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS VIEWED AMONG MOSCOW DIPLOMATS TONIGHT AS AN APPARENT EFFORT TO SMASH FINALLY THE PRO-EISENHOWER SENTIMENT REMAINING IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOVIET PREMIER AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY CALLED EISENHOWER DANGEROUS, LACKING IN WILL POWER AND FIT ONLY TO BE "MANAGER OF A CHILDREN'S HOME."

KHRUSHCHEV QUOTED EISENHOWER AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES FEARED A REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY -- EXACTLY THE OPPOSITE OF THE FORMAL STAND THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN.

AND IN A SIDESWIPE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID KONRAD ADENAUER BELONGS IN A LUNATIC ASYLUM.

THE VIOLENCE OF THE ATTACK COULD CHANGE A GOOD DEAL OF THE ATMOSPHERE HERE. FOR A LONG TIME EISENHOWER HAS RECEIVED SYMPATHETIC COMMENT FROM THE MAN IN THE STREET IN MOSCOW; INDEED, KHRUSHCHEV LAST AUTUMN WAS CALLING HIM A MAN OF PEACE AND USING OTHER TERMS THAT COULD ONLY BRING THE AVERAGE SOVIET CITIZEN A MOST FAVORABLE VIEW OF THE U.S. PRESIDENT.

NOW ALL THIS MAY BE CONSIDERABLY CHANGED. JUST HOW IT WILL AFFECT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION IS HARD TO ASSESS. CERTAINLY KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK ON AMERICAN LEADERSHIP IS NOT INTENDED TO IMPROVE THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.

POSTERS PASTED ALL OVER MOSCOW SHOW A ROCKET HITTING A PLANE CARRYING A PANIC-STRICKEN PILOT. THE POSTER CARRIES THE ONE WORD "PEACE."

THIS IS A DIG AT THE UNITED STATES. YET, AS A COUNTERWEIGHT, EXTRA MILITIA HAD TO BE CALLED OUT TONIGHT TO CONTROL AN ADMIRING CROWD MOVING INTO THE MOSCOW CONSERVATORY TO HEAR AMERICAN PIANIST VAN CLIBURN.

SOME AMERICANS HERE BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV SEES THE POSSIBILITY THAT HIS ATTACKS ON THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION WILL AFFECT THE NOVEMBER ELECTION. TODAY THE PREMIER DAMNED RICHARD M. NIXON WITH BACK-HANDED PRAISE.

"NOW TAKE X X X THIRD GRAF NIGHT LEAD A15

MK412PED

17 AMS BUDGET (800)
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-DISARMAMENT
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY PICTURED SOVIET COMMANDERS AS READY TO USE NUCLEAR ROCKETS AGAINST U.S. FOREIGN BASES SPANNING ANY FUTURE SPY FLIGHTS. AND HE SCOFFED AT THE UNITED STATES' PROMISES TO PROTECT ITS ALLIES.

THE SOVIET PREMIER MIMICKED WASHINGTON OFFICIALS AS SAYING TO THE ALLIES:

"DON'T BE AFRAID IF THE SOVIET UNION DESTROYS YOU WITH ITS ROCKETS. WE WILL COME TO YOUR FUNERAL."

HE SAID THESE ALLIES SHELTERING AMERICAN BASES WILL BE THE FIRST HIT WITH NUCLEAR FIRE IF WAR BREAKS OUT --- AND THAT THE COMMANDER OF SOVIET ROCKET TROOPS, MARSHALL M. I. NEDELIN, KNOWS WHAT TO DO.

KHRUSHCHEV USED THIS TO BUTTRESS A RENEWAL OF HIS APPEAL FOR AN END TO FOREIGN BASES AND A BAN ON GUIDED MISSILES, SUBMARINES, BOMBERS AND OTHER POTENTIAL CARRIERS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE APPEAL FOR AN END TO NUCLEAR CARRIERS--AN IDEA FIRST PROPOSED BY FRANCE AT LAST FALL'S U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY--IS A HIGH POINT OF A REVISED VERSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S "TOTAL AND COMPLETE" DISARMAMENT PLAN.

THE REVISED PLAN WAS DISTRIBUTED IN DIPLOMATIC NOTES LAST NIGHT. KHRUSHCHEV HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE KREMLIN'S SVERDLOVSK HALL TODAY TO GIVE DETAILS. HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE PRESENTED IT TO THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING BUT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WRECKED THE CONFERENCE.

DURING THE MEETING WITH NEWSMEN, A CORRESPONDENT OF IZVESTIA ASKED HIM FOR COMMENT ON THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARATION--MADE AT THE HEIGHT OF THE U2 FUROR--THAT AMERICA WILL PROTECT ITS ALLIES IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK.

"IT WAS IN NO WAY A WISE STATEMENT," REPLIED THE SOVIET PREMIER. HE TERMED IT FOOLISH BECAUSE IT SHOWED THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO ADMIT LAST MONTH'S U2 SPY FLIGHT OVER THE SOVIET UNION WAS "AGGRESSIVE."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO RENEWED HIS LONG STANDING DEMAND FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CLEAR OUT OF ALL ITS FOREIGN MILITARY BASES.

"IF THE COLD WAR BECOMES HOT," HE SAID TODAY. "THE FIRST BLOW WILL BE STRUCK AGAINST THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH PLAY HOST TO U.S. BASES."

HE DISCLOSED THAT MARSHAL NEDELIN HAS DIRECT AUTHORITY TO USE NUCLEAR WARHEADS IN ROCKETS FIRED AT BASES IN RETALIATION FOR ANY FUTURE SPY FLIGHTS.

"THE CHOICE OF THE WEAPON IS WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF SOVIET ROCKET TROOP COMMANDER NEDELIN," HE SAID. "HE CAN FIND ONE SUITABLE."

THAT STATEMENT, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE ORDER TO RETALIATE AGAINST SPY-PLANE BASES INCLUDED THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WAS AN ELABORATION OF DEFENSE MINISTER RODION MALINOVSKY'S STRIKE-BACK ORDER ANNOUNCED MONDAY.

WESTERNERS HERE WERE STARTLED BY NEDELIN'S NEW NUCLEAR AUTHORITY. IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY THE PRESIDENT -- AND NO SUBORDINATE MILITARY COMMANDER -- RETAINS AUTHORITY TO LAUNCH A NUCLEAR ATTACK.

HOWEVER, KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED ANY STRATEGIC DECISION FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK RESTS WITH THE GOVERNMENT. HE GAVE THIS PICTURE OF SOVIET COMMAND STRUCTURE:

"THE GOVERNMENT ISSUES THE ORDER TO THE DEFENSE MINISTER, WHO ISSUES IT TO TROOPS. NEDELIN IS A RESPECTED MAN, A HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE KNOWS MORE THAN ANYONE ELSE HOW TO USE ROCKETS...."

"THE ONLY THING NEEDED TO PREVENT DEFENSE MINISTER MALINOVSKY OR MARSHAL NEDELIN FROM TAKING SUCH RESPONSIBILITY IS NOT TO TAKE PROVOCATIVE FLIGHTS OVER OUR FRONTIERS."

(THIS IGNORED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCE TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE U2 FLIGHTS HAD BEEN CANCELED. KHRUSHCHEV CONTENTS EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCE IS GOOD ONLY UNTIL HIS TERM IN THE WHITE HOUSE EXPIRES.)

KHRUSHCHEV AGAIN REJECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN. THE PRESIDENT PLANS TO SUBMIT IT TO THE U.N. AS A DEFENSE AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK, AND KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT CAN DO AS HE LIKES."

THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID, WOULD ACCEPT AERIAL INSPECTION ONLY AFTER WORLDWIDE DISARMAMENT GOES INTO EFFECT.

"EISENHOWER, HERTER, DILLON AND COMPANY -- AND ESPECIALLY NIXON -- COULD THEN FLY OVER ANY PART OF SOVIET TERRITORY THEY WANTED TO. AND WE WOULD WAVE TO THEM FROM BELOW. THEN THE FLIGHTS WOULD NOT BE A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED INSTEAD: "WE CAN BE SAFEGUARDED FROM SURPRISE ATTACK ONLY IF THE MEANS OF DELIVERY ARE DESTROYED."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT UNDER HIS PLAN, MISSILE LAUNCHING PADS WOULD BE DESTROYED UNDER SUPERVISION OF A CONTROL COMMISSION FUNCTIONING THROUGH THE U.N.

SUCH SUPERVISION ALSO WOULD APPLY, HE SAID, TO DISMANTLING THE MILITARY BASES AMERICA HAS SPOTTED AROUND THE SOVIET UNION'S BORDERS. BUT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD RETAIN ITS VETO POWER IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND EXERCISE IT EVEN OVER A SPECIAL U.N. CONTROL GROUP.

IN ESSENCE, WHAT KHRUSHCHEV DID WAS TO TAKE HIS FOUR-YEAR PLAN FOR SCRAPPING ALL ARMS AND TURN AROUND THE ORDER OF SPECIFIC STAGES.

THE ORIGINAL PLAN CALLED FOR SCALING DOWN ARMED FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL ARMS IN THE FIRST STAGE, BREAKING UP ARMIES AND PULLING OUT OF FOREIGN BASES IN THE SECOND, AND ABOLISHING ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN THE THIRD.

NOW HE WANTS FOREIGN BASES SCRAPPED IN THE FIRST STAGE, ALONG WITH THE ELIMINATION FROM NATIONAL ARSENALS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE MEANS OF CARRYING THEM TO AN ENEMY'S TERRITORY. STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION WOULD BE DESTROYED IN THE SECOND STAGE AND ARMED FORCES WOULD BE REDUCED TO AGREED LEVELS. IN THE THIRD STAGE ALL MILITARY PRODUCTION, PLANNING AND ARMED FORCES WOULD CEASE.

-- DASH --

THE NEW PLAN DROPPED THE PREVIOUS FOUR-YEAR DEADLINE THE WESTERN POWERS HAD REJECTED AS UNREALISTIC. BUT KHRUSHCHEV MAINTAINED A DEADLINE OF ONE YEAR TO 18 MONTHS FOR THE FIRST STAGE OF A TREATY UNDER THE NEW PLAN. THIS WAS ALSO BELIEVED UNLIKELY TO MEET WITH

WESTERN APPROVAL.
HOWEVER, THE NEW PLAN TOOK UP SEVERAL OF THE WESTERN CONTROL PROPOSALS WHICH THE SOVIET BLOC HAD REJECTED OR IGNORED. THE NEW KHRUSHCHEV PLAN WAS THE FIRST REAL CHANGE IN THE SOVIET POSITION SINCE THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT TALKS BEGAN IN GENEVA. ONE OFFICIAL THERE DESCRIBED THE REVISED PLAN AS A "VERY SKILLFUL REMASH" OF THE ORIGINAL ONE.
BY PICKING UP SOME OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS AND INTERMINGLING THEM WITH HIS OWN UNACCEPTABLE DEMANDS, KHRUSHCHEV CLEARLY SOUGHT AN INITIAL PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE, AND ALSO CONFRONTED THE WESTERN DELEGATES WITH COMPLEX NEGOTIATING PROBLEMS WHEN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE REOPENS TUESDAY.

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KHRUSHCHEV-RETALIATION
MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED TODAY AUTHORITY HAS BEEN GIVEN TO MARSHAL M.I. NEDELIN TO USE ROCKET-CARRIED NUCLEAR BOMBS TO DESTROY BASES FROM WHICH SPY PLANES OR OTHER PLANES TAKE OFF INTO SOVIET AIR SPACE.
TO A DIRECT QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE DECLARED: "THE CHOICE OF THE WEAPON IS WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF ROCKET TROOP COMMANDER NEDELIN. HE CAN DO ONE SUITABLE."
KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED IF DEFENSE MINISTER RODION MALINOVSKY'S ORDER TO STRIKE ANY BASE FROM WHICH SOVIET RADIO EQUIPMENT DETECTED THAT A PLANE WHICH PENETRATED SOVIET TERRITORY HAD TAKEN OFF INCLUDED THE USE OF HYDROGEN OR ATOMIC WEAPONS.
WHEN AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT ASKED IF AUTHORITY TO USE SUCH BOMBS WITHOUT FURTHER CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN GIVEN, KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED: "THE AMERICANS ARE ALWAYS TRYING TO GET OUR SECRETS AND NOW THEY ARE ASKING ABOUT OUR COMMAND STRUCTURE."

NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID THE COMMAND STRUCTURE IS CLEAR:
"THE GOVERNMENT ISSUES THE ORDER TO THE DEFENSE MINISTER, WHO ISSUES IT TO THE TROOPS. NEDELIN IS A RESPECTED MAN, A HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE KNOWS MORE THAN ANY ONE ELSE ABOUT HOW TO USE ROCKETS. HE KNOWS BETTER THAN ANY ONE ELSE HOW TO USE WEAPONS AGAINST OUR ENEMIES. OF COURSE HE WILL NOT USE THEM AGAINST OUR FRIENDS."
"THE ONLY THING NEEDED TO PREVENT DEFENSE MINISTER MALINOVSKY OR MARSHAL NEDELIN FROM HAVING TO TAKE SUCH A RESPONSIBILITY IS NOT TO TAKE PROVOCATIVE FLIGHTS OVER OUR FRONTIERS."

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KHRUSHCHEV
MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY SOVIET MORAL STANDARDS ARE SO HIGH THIS COUNTRY WOULD NEVER DREAM OF SPYING.
"WE DON'T WANT TO ACT LIKE SOME AMERICANS," HE TOLD A KREMLIN NEWS CONFERENCE. "THEY AGREE THAT SPYING IS VERY DISTASTEFUL BUT STILL ONE HAS TO DO IT ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT SHOULDN'T OWN UP TO IT BECAUSE OF ITS DISTASTEFUL NATURE."
"WE RENOUNCE SUCH METHODS. WE ARE PEOPLE OF HIGH AND LOFTY MORAL STANDARDS. WE ARE SURE SUCH STANDARDS WILL PREVAIL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ONE DAY, BUT THAT DAY WILL COME ABOUT ONLY AFTER THE VICTORY OF COMMUNISM."

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KHRUSHCHEV AT A GLANCE (220)
MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-HERE ARE PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S COMMENTS ON THE MAJOR TOPICS COVERED TODAY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:
EISENHOWER--THE PRESIDENT IS SO WEAK AND INEFFECTUAL THAT IT IS DANGEROUS TO HAVE HIM RUNNING THE UNITED STATES. IN RUSSIA EISENHOWER MIGHT BE OFFERED THE JOB OF RUNNING A CHILDREN'S HOME.
NIXON--THE VICE PRESIDENT, ALONG WITH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN

30.24-11043

A. HERTER, IS LEADING THE UNITED STATES ALONG THE PATH TO WAR AND EISENHOWER DOES NOT HAVE THE WILL POWER TO CONTROL THEM. THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE LITTLE CONFIDENCE IN NIXON AS A NEGOTIATOR IF HE IS ELECTED PRESIDENT.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES -- THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE GAVE THE ORDERS AT THE 1955 GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING. HE PASSED NOTES UP TO EISENHOWER AND THE PRESIDENT READ THEM OFF WITHOUT EVEN WAITING.

DISARMAMENT--ALL FOREIGN MILITARY BASES SHOULD BE SCRAPPED PLUS ALL WEAPONS FOR DELIVERING A NUCLEAR ATTACK. THIS RESHUFFLED THE PRIORITIES IN HIS "GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT" PLAN, PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS LAST YEAR.

ROCKETS--THE COMMANDER OF SOVIET ROCKET TROOPS NOW HAS THE AUTHORITY TO ORDER NUCLEAR RETALIATION AGAINST ANY FOREIGN BASE THAT LAUNCHES FURTHER SPY FLIGHTS OVER THE SOVIET UNION. COUNTRIES WITH U.S. BASES WILL BE HIT FIRST.

SUMMIT--EISENHOWER WRECKED LAST MONTH'S PARIS MEETING, AND THE SOVIET UNION IS STILL TRYING TO ORGANIZE ONE IN ANOTHER SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS.

GERMANY--THE SOVIET UNION STILL INTENDS TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY, WHICH WILL GIVE THEM THE RIGHT TO SHUT OFF WESTERN ACCESS TO BERLIN. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER BELONGS IN A LUNATIC ASYLUM.

MK1044AFD

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(520)

RECEDE LONDON KHRUSHCHEV - CUBA

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO TO VISIT CUBA. THE JAMUP FOR THE TOUR INCLUDED A SUGAR TRADE PACT AND 100 MILLION DOLLARS CREDIT ARRANGED IN CUBA LAST FEBRUARY ON A VISIT BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN.

NO DATE WAS SET, BUT IT SEEMED DOUBTFUL THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD GO TO CUBA BEFORE COOL WEATHER IN LATE AUTUMN.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS AGREED TO VISIT AUSTRIA JUNE 30-JULY 7. HE ALSO HAS AGREED TO VISIT LIBERIA, THE NEGRO REPUBLIC SET UP IN THE 19TH CENTURY AS AN AFRICAN HOME FOR FREED AMERICAN SLAVES. THE DATE FOR THE LIBERIAN VISIT, LIKE THAT TO CUBA, IS INDEFINITE.

MIKOYAN IS THE ARMENIAN-ORIGIN TRADE EXPERT WHO HAS SERVED AS AN ADVANCE MAN FOR MANY OF KHRUSHCHEV'S TOURS, INCLUDING THE ONE TO THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER.

IN HAVANA MIKOYAN OPENED A SOVIET EXPOSITION IN A CEREMONIAL AT WHICH WILD (AND STILL UNEXPLAINED) SHOOTING BROKE OUT, MADE A SWING AROUND REVOLUTIONARY CUBA AND SIGNED THE TRADE AGREEMENT BY WHICH MOSCOW AGREED TO BUY A FIFTH OF THE CUBAN SUGAR CROP FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

THE 100 MILLION DOLLARS SOVIET CREDIT IS TO BE REPAID OVER 12 YEARS AT 2 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST. MOSCOW AGREED TO BUY FIVE MILLION TONS OF SUGAR, ONE-FIFTH OF IT AT WORLD PRICES, AND THE REST TO BE EXCHANGED FOR FARM AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TAKING ABOUT HALF OF CUBA'S SUGAR AT 2 TO 2 1/2 CENTS A POUND OVER THE WORLD PRICE OF 3 CENTS.

AFTER MIKOYAN'S VISIT IT ALSO WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CUBA BUT THIS HAS NOT YET BEEN DONE.

THE INVITATION FROM CASTRO, WHO FREQUENTLY ACCUSES THE UNITED STATES OF USING PRESSURE IN EFFORTS TO OVERTURN HIS REVOLUTION, WAS EXTENDED BY ANTONIO NUNEZ JIMENEZ, DIRECTOR OF THE CUBAN NATIONAL

INSTITUTE OF AGRARIAN REFORM, WHICH HAS SEIZED MANY AMERICAN-OWNED PLANTATIONS.

NUNEZ JIMENEZ HEADS A CUBAN ECONOMIC MISSION THAT ARRIVED IN MOSCOW THIS WEEK.

TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID NUNEZ JIMENEZ WAS RECEIVED BY KHRUSHCHEV, AND IN THE COURSE OF A CONVERSATION THE CUBAN OFFERED FRIENDLY GREETINGS AND ON BEHALF OF CASTRO EXTENDED THE INVITATION.

THE AGENCY SAID KHRUSHCHEV ACCEPTED THE INVITATION WITH GRATITUDE AND ASKED NUNEZ JIMENEZ "TO CONVEY WISHES OF SUCCESS FROM THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND HIMSELF PERSONALLY TO THE CUBAN PEOPLE AND FIDEL CASTRO IN THE STRUGGLE FOR THEIR COUNTRY'S FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

--DASH--

HAVANA, JUNE 3 (AP)--SUPPORTERS OF THE FIDEL CASTRO REGIME TODAY HAILED THE NEWS OF A PROMISED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISIT AS NEW EVIDENCE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE CUBAN REVOLUTION.

A PERSONAL VISIT FROM THE TOP MAN IN WORLD COMMUNISM IS LOOKED UPON BY MANY OF CASTRO'S SUPPORTERS AS A MEANS OF SOLIDIFYING THE REGIME AND GIVING CASTRO ADDED STATURE AMONG HIS LATIN AMERICAN NEIGHBORS.

IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL SHOP AROUND FOR ADDITIONAL INVITATIONS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD BEFORE SETTING A DATE FOR A CUBAN VISIT.

THE POSSIBILITIES ARE LIMITED BECAUSE IN LATIN AMERICA ONLY ARGENTINE, MEXICO AND URUGUAY HAVE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER REVOLUCION OFFERED PICTORIAL EVIDENCE TODAY THAT A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF SOVIET TECHNICIANS ALREADY HAVE ARRIVED IN CUBA.

REVOLUCION PUBLISHED A PHOTOGRAPH OF A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY MAJ. ERNESTO (CHE) GUEVARA, PRESIDENT OF CUBA'S NATIONAL BANK, FOR A SOVIET TECHNICAL MISSION. AMONG THE 20 OR SO RUSSIANS WERE FIVE GEOLOGISTS, TWO STEEL EXPERTS, TWO ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS AND TWO PETROLEUM SPECIALISTS.

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T(150)

KHRUSHCHEV

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 3 (AP)--A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY IT WAS "BENEATH THE DIGNITY" OF WEST GERMANY TO REPLY TO THE LATEST ATTACK BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ON CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY WEST GERMANY'S 84-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SHOULD BE PUT IN A STRAIT JACKET AND TAKEN TO A LUNATIC ASYLUM.

FOREIGN OFFICE AIDES DECLINED COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S DECLARATION THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD TOLD HIM HE WAS NOT WILLING TO SEE GERMANY REUNIFIED. PRIVATELY GERMAN LEADERS SCOFFED AT THE STATEMENT. THEY SAID THEY HAD COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES AND WERE CERTAIN EISENHOWER WOULD NOT BACK CONTINUED DIVISION OF THIS COUNTRY.

U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT "SHEER NONSENSE."

WEST GERMAN LEADERS WERE STARTLED BY THE VIOLENCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK ON ADENAUER. SOME AUTHORITIES SAID THE ATTACK SOUNDED LIKE THOSE BY ADOLF HITLER DURING THE NAZI PERIOD, WHEN HE CALLED BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, A DRUNKARD, AND THE U.S. PRESIDENT, FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, A DISEASED PARALYTIC.

THERE WAS SOME CONCERN IN BONN THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT EISENHOWER WAS AGAINST REUNITING THE COUNTRY MIGHT CAUSE PUBLIC UNREST.

BUT GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES PREDICTED THE BULK OF THE GERMAN PUBLIC WOULD REMAIN SOLIDLY BEHIND THE WESTERN ALLIANCE UNDER THE

LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN SAYING SO MAY WILD THINGS OF LATE ONE CANNOT TAKE WHAT HE SAYS SERIOUSLY.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, "MAINTAINS FULLCONFIDENCE IN THE SINCERE DETERMINATION OF HER WESTERN ALLIES TO WORK TOWARD THE ACHIEVEMENT OF REUNIFICATION."

BONN OFFICIALS, WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN INFAVOR OF SUMMIT CONFERENCES, SAID THEY THOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV HAS NOW WRECKED FOR AS FAR INTO THE FUTURE AS ONE CAN SEE THE CHANCE FOR AN EAST-WEST MEETING OF GOVERNMENT CHIEFS.

WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL OPINION IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S CHIEF AIM AT THE MOMENT IS TO SPLIT THE WESTERN ALLIES. THE VIEW IS THAT HE DOES NOT WANT WAR BUT THAT RELAXATION OF INTERNAL DISCIPLINE IN THE SOVIET UNION HAD CAUSED A DECLINE IN PRODUCTION BY WORKERS AND A GENERAL FALL-OFF IN SPIRITUAL DRIVE TO THE POINT THAT A NEW EXTERNAL STIMULUS WAS REQUIRED.

JD201PED

121WX

(200 UP)

FIRST LEAD DISARMAMENT-INTERPRETIVE

Y JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV COMMITTED HIMSELF TODAY TO AN ALL-OUT WAR CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN AN EFFORT TO DISCREDIT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS A FREE WORLD LEADER AND SOLATE THIS COUNTRY FROM ITS ALLIES.

HIS SLASHING ATTACK ON EISENHOWER AT A KREMLIN NEWS CONFERENCE, COMING ONE DAY AFTER TWO NEW MOVES IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT, LEFT NO DOUBT HERE THAT KHRUSHCHEV INTENDS TO WAGE A VIOLENT POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES FOR THE REMAINING MONTHS OF THE EISENHOWER REGIME.

HE OBVIOUSLY FEELS THAT AS A RESULT OF THE SPY PLANE CONTROVERSY AND THE RELATED SUMMIT CONFERENCE FAILURE LAST MONTH HE HAS CAUGHT EISENHOWER IN AN EXTREMELY VULNERABLE POSITION.

WHAT KHRUSHCHEV IS DOING IS FOLLOWING UP THE STRATEGY OF ATTACK HE EMPLOYED IN THE PROCESS OF BLOWING UP THE PARIS CONFERENCE THREE WEEKS AGO BY REFUSING TO MEET WITH EISENHOWER BECAUSE OF THE SPY FLIGHT ISSUE.

IF HE CARRIES THE PROCESS MUCH FURTHER, THE BREAKDOWN OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AND NUCLEAR TEST TALKS MAY FOLLOW IN THE PATTERN OF THE SUMMIT FAILURE.

OFFICIAL WASHINGTON IS ALSO EXTREMELY SENSITIVE TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS TRYING TO STICK A MEDDLING FINGER INTO U. S. DOMEST-

IC POLITICS--WITH PRECISELY WHAT END IN VIEW NO ONE CAN BE QUITE SURE. HE HAS RIDICULED NOT ONLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BUT ALSO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON. KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED TO INDICATE BY THIS THAT HE NOT ONLY DOES NOT LIKE IKE, HE DOESN'T LIKE DICK EITHER. BUT POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAID THEY FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO THINK THAT THE SOVIET CHIEF DOES NOT REALIZE THAT ATTACKS BY HIM ON AN INDIVIDUAL PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE COULD BE MORE HELPFUL THAN HARMFUL IN U. S. POLITICS.

HERE IS HOW KHRUSHCHEV'S DRIVE TO DISCREDIT U. S. LEADERSHIP AND ISOLATE THIS COUNTRY FROM ITS ALLIES HAS DEVELOPED WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS:

1. AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT TO PICTURE EISENHOWER AS A BUMBLING, INCOMPETENT AND UNTRUSTWORTHY LEADER, "DANGEROUS" TO PEACE BECAUSE HE LACKS A FIRM, CLEAR COMMAND OF HIS OWN PURPOSES AND THIS NATION'S POWER. KHRUSHCHEV, FOR EXAMPLE, ACCUSED EISENHOWER OF HAVING SAID PRIVATELY IN THEIR MEETING AT CAMP DAVID, MD., LAST SEPTEMBER THAT HE WAS AFRAID OF GERMAN UNIFICATION, EVEN THOUGH THAT HAS BEEN A MAJOR STATED OBJECTIVE OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR 15 YEARS.

2. KHRUSHCHEV WROTE EISENHOWER AND OTHER GOVERNMENT HEADS ALL OVER THE WORLD PROPOSING A REVISED SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN. THE CHIEF REVISION WAS TO MOVE INTO THE FIRST STAGE A PLAN FOR ABOLISHING WEAPONS LIKE MISSILES AND BOMBER AIRCRAFT CAPABLE OF DELIVERING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES ON ENEMY TARGETS. FRANCE HAS BEEN TRYING TO SELL THE WESTERN ALLIES ON THIS VERY APPROACH TO NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT. AN OBVIOUS RUSSIAN HOPE IS TO MAKE TROUBLE BETWEEN FRANCE AND ITS FRIENDS, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES.

STATE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE STARTED A DETAILED STUDY OF THE NEW SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS BUT ESPECIALLY IN THE LIGHT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST OUTBURST AGAINST THE PRESIDENT THEY FIND IT DIFFICULT TO TAKE THEM SERIOUSLY INsofar AS ACTUAL ARMS NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA ARE CONCERNED.

AT THE SAME TIME THERE IS CONSIDERABLE UNCERTAINTY AND SOME CONCERN HERE OVER RUSSIA'S LATEST MOVE IN NUCLEAR TEST TALKS UNDER WAY IN ANOTHER GENEVA CONFERENCE. IN THIS NEGOTIATION THE SOVIET UNION APPEARED YESTERDAY TO BE BACKING AWAY FROM AN EARLIER SHOW OF WILLINGNESS TO JOIN WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF WAYS TO DETECT SMALL UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

WESTERN LEADERS HAVE THOUGHT THAT THE TALKS ON PROHIBITING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM OFFERED THE BEST OPPORTUNITY FOR INITIAL AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON ONE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.

BUT IN GENEVA YESTERDAY, THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE REPUDIATED A SOVIET SCIENTIFIC GROUP'S OFFER TO COOPERATE BY CONDUCTING A SERIES OF NON-NUCLEAR UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS IN RUSSIA. HE ALSO DEMANDED A RIGHT TO INSPECT IN DETAIL EVERY NUCLEAR DEVICE TO BE USED IN A CORRESPONDING U.S. NONMILITARY TEST PROGRAM.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN HE HAS NOW ADVANCED WAS ONE HE HAD INTENDED TO OFFER AT THE SUMMIT MEETING WHICH COLLAPSED IN PARIS MAY 16.

THE PLAN COVERS MANY ANGLES OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM BUT HOLDS TO THE CENTRAL THEME ANNOUNCED BY KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED NATIONS LAST SEPTEMBER. HE SAID THEN THAT THE END RESULT OF THE DISARMING PROCESS SHOULD BE COMPLETE ABOLITION OF ALL WEAPONS AND MILITARY FORCES.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REPEATEDLY REJECTED THIS CONCEPT AS UN-REALISTIC, SAYING THAT AT THE BEST PROVISION WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS FOR PRESERVING PEACE AMONG NATIONS.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT IN THE MAIN KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST PROPOSALS APPEARED TO BE A RESHUFFLING OF THE EARLIER SOVIET PLAN.

THE NEWEST VERSION PROPOSES CONCENTRATING AT THE VERY OUTSET ON MAJOR MEASURES OF NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL. UNDER WESTERN PLANS THE PROCEDURE HAS CALLED FOR A DELAYED START ON MAJOR MEASURES PENDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONFIDENCE AMONG NATIONS AND THE CREATION AND EXPANSION OF AN ELABORATE SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS.

30.24-11045

WITHIN THE WESTERN CAMP, HOWEVER, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAS STRESSED WHAT IT CONSIDERS THE IMPORTANCE OF CONTROLLING NUCLEAR WEAPONS DELIVERY SYSTEMS. DE GAULLE URGED THIS VIEW UPON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN HE CAME TO WASHINGTON EARLIER THIS YEAR. EISENHOWER WAS UNDERSTOOD AT THE TIME TO HAVE AGREED THAT THIS OFFERED ONE MEANS OF CONTROL, BUT ONLY ONE MEANS. KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS ALSO CALLED FOR SHUTTING DOWN ALL FOREIGN BASES IN THE FIRST STAGE OF DISARMAMENT. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS REPEATEDLY ASSAILED THE U.S. BASE SYSTEM IN COUNTRIES CLOSE TO SOVIET TERRITORY, MOST RECENTLY MAKING USE OF THE SPY PLANE CONTROVERSY TO PROMOTE ITS CAMPAIGN ON THAT ISSUE.

CZLJK243AFB

A30WY

95

DISARMAMENT-KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES PROMISED TODAY TO GIVE CLOSE STUDY TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S REVISED DISARMAMENT PLAN. IT CHALLENGED MOSCOW TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION ON "THE REALISTIC WESTERN PROPOSALS."

"IT IS OUR HOPE," THE U.S. STATEMENT ADDED, "THAT WHEN THE (DIS-ARMAMENT) CONFERENCE RESUMES ITS DELIBERATIONS (NEXT WEEK) SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS WILL BE MADE TOWARD GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL--A GOAL WE SEEK."

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ISSUED THE STATEMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S REVAMPED DISARMAMENT PLAN, WHICH WOULD PUT PRIORITY ON ELIMINATING WEAPON DELIVERY SYSTEMS.

U.S. OFFICIALS PRIVATELY VOICED CONCERN THAT THE KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL WOULD, IN EFFECT, MEAN ABOLITION OF THE WEST'S STRIKE BACK, OR WAR-DETERRENT POWER, BEFORE THERE COULD BE ANY REAL TEST OF SOVIET INTENTION.

BUT THEY NOTED TWO POINTS IN THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN WHICH THEY SAW AS A STEP FORWARD IN THE SOVIET POSITION.

ONE WAS APPARENT SOVIET RECOGNITION OF A NEED FOR A PEACE FORCE, WHICH THE WEST HAS CLAIMED WOULD BE NECESSARY UNDER DISARMAMENT.

THE OTHER WAS SEEMING SOVIET RECOGNITION THAT MODERN DELIVERY SYSTEMS ARE A CENTRAL PROBLEM WHICH MUST BE DEALT WITH UNDER ANY REALISTIC ARMS CONTROL MEASURE.

WHITE SAID:

"THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST REVISION OF ITS DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL WILL BE CAREFULLY STUDIED TO ASCERTAIN THE PROSPECTS IT OFFERS FOR FURTHER PROGRESS IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD."

"...THE UNITED STATES WILL BE PREPARED TO PARTICIPATE IN A DETAILED EXAMINATION OF THIS PROPOSAL AND EXPECTS THAT THE U.S.S.R. FOR ITS PART WILL NOW BE PREPARED TO ENTER INTO A SIMILAR EXAMINATION OF THE REALISTIC WESTERN PROPOSALS OF MARCH 16."

"MUCH CLARIFICATION IS REQUIRED IN PARTICULAR AS TO THE SOVIET VIEWS ON CONTROLS. WE HAVE CONSISTENTLY STATED THAT WE WOULD NOT SIGN A DISARMAMENT TREATY UNTIL THE DETAILS OF CONTROL HAD BEEN AGREED UPON AND WERE INCORPORATED AS PART OF THE TREATY."

U.S. AUTHORITIES SAID IT IS TOO EARLY TO TELL NOW WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL IS A NEW PROPAGANDA MOVE OR A PRELUDE TO SERIOUS DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. EAST-WEST ARMS TALKS HAVE FOUNDERED IN THE PAST OVER COMMUNIST REFUSAL TO ACCEPT CONTROL MEASURES THE WEST SAYS ARE NEEDED TO MAKE DISARMAMENT EFFECTIVE.

AS FOR THE APPARENT SOVIET TURNABOUT AT THE NUCLEAR TEST TALKS AT GENEVA, WHITE SAID:

"YESTERDAY'S STATEMENT BY THE SOVIET DELEGATE DID NOT APPEAR TO REFLECT A FULL KNOWLEDGE OF PREVIOUS STATEMENTS OF SOVIET SCIENTISTS REGARDING SOVIET CONTRIBUTIONS TO A COORDINATED RESEARCH PROGRAM."

"WE HOPE THAT THE CLARIFICATION WE ARE SEEKING WILL PUT BACK ON THE TRACK NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD AGREEMENT ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE COORDINATED RESEARCH PROGRAM."

U.S., BRITISH AND SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN TALKING AT GENEVA ABOUT POSSIBLE PROGRAMS FOR CONDUCTING UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS IN A SEARCH FOR AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF DETECTING SECRET UNDERGROUND ATOMIC BLASTS.

BUT THE SOVIET POLITICAL DELEGATE, ALEXANDER TSARAPKIN, SAID YESTERDAY THAT MOSCOW HAD NO PROGRAM OF NON-NUCLEAR UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS, DESPITE SOVIET SCIENTISTS' TALK ABOUT ONE.

125WX

77938D

(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-GERMAN
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIM THE UNITED STATES FEARS A REUNIFIED GERMANY WAS DENOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY AS "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE."

MRS. ANNE WHEATON, ASSOCIATE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID SHE ASSUMED EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF BRINGING EAST AND WEST GERMANY BACK TOGETHER WHEN THEY MET LAST SEPTEMBER BUT SAID:

"THE CHAIRMAN'S ALLEGED SUMMARY OF THE CONVERSATION IS ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE."

MRS. WHEATON TOLD REPORTERS THERE WILL BE NO WHITE HOUSE COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S RENEWED PERSONAL ATTACK ON EISENHOWER. THE SOVIET LEADER TOLD A KREMLIN NEWS CONFERENCE THAT EISENHOWER IS SO WEAK AND INEFFECTUAL THAT IT IS DANGEROUS TO HAVE HIM RUNNING THE UNITED STATES. DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS TOOK THE LEAD IN HITTING BACK.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, TOLD NEWSMEN IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO GO BACK TO THE DAYS OF ADOLF HITLER TO FIND A PARALLEL TO KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS.

ASSERTING SUCH MOUTHINGS DO NOT MERIT A REPLY, JOHNSON PREDICTED KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK WILL RESULT IN "THE SOLID FRONT WHICH AMERICANS ALWAYS PRESENT IN TIMES OF TROUBLE."

"NONE OF US, DEMOCRATS OR REPUBLICANS, ARE GOING TO KNUCKLE UNDER TO ARROGANCE," JOHNSON SAID.

JOHNSON AND SEVERAL OTHER DEMOCRATS PROFESSED TO SEE IN KHRUSHCHEV'S BEHAVIOR AN INDICATION THAT HE IS CONFRONTED WITH TROUBLE ON HIS OWN COMMUNIST WORLD.

THERE MAY BE AN INTERNAL STRUGGLE GOING ON IN THE SOVIET UNION, JOHNSON SAID, OR KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE HAVING DIFFICULTIES WITH SOME OF HIS ALLIES, PARTICULARLY RED CHINA, WHICH JOHNSON SAID "GROWS STRONGER AND MORE MENACING WITH EACH PASSING DAY."

SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT), THE ASSISTANT SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, AND SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) EXPRESSED SIMILAR VIEWS.

GORE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV WAS TRYING TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLITICS, ADDING:

"I PRESUME HIS FIRST CONCERN IN THE SITUATION WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION WHERE HE SEEMS TO BE STRUGGLING TO STAY IN THE SADDLE."

MANSFIELD, DECLARING KHRUSHCHEV'S PERSONAL VENDETTA AGAINST EISENHOWER "IS NOT SERVING THE CAUSE OF PEACE," TOLD A REPORTER:

"THE ABILITY TO TALK TOUGH TO THE RUSSIANS IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH WINNING ELECTIONS IN THIS COUNTRY. IT MAY BE A REASONABLE ASSUMPTION THEN THAT, CONVERSELY, THE ABILITY TO TALK TOUGH TO THE AMERICANS HAS SOMETHING TO DO WITH STAYING IN POWER IN RUSSIA."

JOHNSON SAID THE INCIDENT "UNDERScores THE FACT THAT THIS NATION HAS PRESSING NEED FOR UNITY."

SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) COMMENDED JOHNSON FOR "A STATESMANLIKE UTTERANCE" AND SAID HE ASSOCIATED HIMSELF WITH THE MAJORITY LEADER'S STAND.

SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) TOLD THE SENATE EISENHOWER'S WORLD REPUTATION WOULD NOT BE DAMAGED BY WHAT HE TERMED KHRUSHCHEV'S INTEMPERATE VITUPERATION.

"ONE DOES NOT HAVE TO ENGAGE IN AN INSULTING CONTEST WITH HIM," JAVITS SAID.

SEN. GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT) NOTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID HE WILL USE NUCLEAR WARHEAD ROCKETS AGAINST ANY NATION WHICH PERMITS USE OF ITS TERRITORY AS A BASE FOR ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA.

AIKEN SAID KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE "LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR UNWARRANTED ATTACK UPON EUROPEAN NATIONS."

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, WHO HAS BEEN COUPLED WITH EISENHOWER IN KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACKS, WAS DESCRIBED BY AN AIDE AS FEELING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "ARE NOT GOING TO PAY ANY SERIOUS ATTENTION TO MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTEMPTS TO INTERVENE IN AMERICAN POLITICS."

"THE VICE PRESIDENT NEVER HAS NOR EVER WILL SEEK MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S ENDORSEMENT AND I THINK THAT APPLIES TO ALL CANDIDATES," ADDED HERBERT G. KLEIN, NIXON'S PRESS AIDE.

R7432PED

142

(160)

KHRUSHCHEV--WITH WASHINGTON

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)—PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DENIED TODAY HE EVER TOLD THE WESTERN BIG THREE LEADERS IN PARIS THAT THE SOVIET INTERNAL SITUATION OBLIGED HIM TO TAKE A TOUGH LINE AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON THE U2 FLIGHT OVER THE SOVIET UNION.

"I DID NOT MAKE SUCH A STATEMENT," HE SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION FROM AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE KREMLIN.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID AT FIRST THAT HE DID NOT HAVE TO ANSWER THE QUESTION BUT THEN, RAISING HIS VOICE, HE DEMANDED: "WHAT RELATION HAS THE U2 TO THE INTERNAL SITUATION? SOMEBODY IS TRYING TO SEW A NEW TAIL ON A HORSE."

--DASH--

CHARLES E. BOHLEN, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON RUSSIAN AFFAIRS, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AFTER THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING MAY 16 THAT AT ONE POINT DURING THE BIG FOUR SESSION KHRUSHCHEV REFERRED TO "INTERNAL POLITICS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

BOHLEN SAID KHRUSHCHEV ADDED THAT THESE WERE "IMPORTANT."

BOHLEN THEN TOLD NEWSMEN: "IT STRUCK ME THAT AT NO PREVIOUS CONFERENCE HAVE I EVER HEARD SUCH A REFERENCE MADE."

MK543PED

150

(110)

NIGHT LEAD

LERWICK, SHETLAND ISLES, JUNE 3 (AP)—A YOUNG RUSSIAN SEAMAN SWAM ASHORE FROM A SOVIET TRAWLER TODAY AND THE BRITISH HOME OFFICE ANNOUNCED HE WANTS POLITICAL ASYLUM.

HE STAGGERED ASHORE THIS MORNING ON THE TINY ISLAND OF FETLAR OFF THE SCOTTISH COAST. SOAKING WET, HE KNOCKED ON THE DOOR OF A WOMAN FARMER'S COTTAGE. SHE MADE HIM BREAKFAST.

BY SIGN LANGUAGE IT WAS ESTABLISHED THAT HE WAS RUSSIAN, HAD COME FROM A SOVIET TRAWLER ANCHORED JUST OFF THE ISLAND, AND DID NOT WANT TO GO BACK.

THE BRITISH ALMOST ALWAYS HONOR REQUESTS FOR ASYLUM AND THE RUSSIAN, LATER IDENTIFIED AS BORIS KOZULEV, IS EXPECTED TO GET IT, TOO.

DB835PED

156

NIGHT LEAD EATON (260)

BERLIN, JUNE 3 (AP)—CYRUS EATON, CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST, TONIGHT ADVOCATED THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES GRANT DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE 76-YEAR-OLD EATON ALSO SAID HE HAD INVITED THE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND TO VISIT HIM IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I THINK IT WOULD DO THESE MEN GOOD TO SEE THE UNITED STATES," EATON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN. "I WAS THE FIRST TO INVITE

CHRUSHCHEV OVER--THERE WAS QUITE A HOWL ABOUT THAT.
EATON SAID THE LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SEEMED INTERESTED IN HIS INVITATION BUT THERE WERE NO FIRM COMMITMENTS.
EATON HAS BEEN TOURING EASTERN EUROPE SINCE HIS LAST MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN PARIS LAST MONTH JUST AFTER THE BREAKUP OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE INDUSTRIALIST FLEW INTO EAST BERLIN THIS MORNING FROM WARSAW. SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, HE MET WITH EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT.

REFERRING TO ULBRICHT, WHO GENERALLY IS CONSIDERED ONE OF EASTERN EUROPE'S TOUGHEST COMMUNISTS, EATON SAID:
"HE WAS EXTREMELY PLEASANT--NOT DOGMATIC OR EMPHATIC . . . I THINK HE'S PRETTY INTELLIGENT AND I THINK HE'S FOR PEACE."

EATON SAID HE BELIEVED RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY--WHICH THE ALLIES HAVE WITHHELD ON THE GROUND THAT THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IS NOTHING BUT A SOVIET SATELLITE--WOULD PROMOTE PEACE.

EATON SAID THERE WILL BE NO REVOLUTIONS IN SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES BECAUSE THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE ARE IN FAVOR OF COMMUNISM.

"I'M A GREAT BELIEVER IN CAPITALISM . . . (BUT) I THINK CAPITALISM IS GOING TO UNDERGO A LOT OF FAR REACHING REFORMS," EATON ADDED.
G826PED

A154

DISARMAMENT (130)
GENEVA, JUNE 3 (AP)--WESTERN DISARMAMENT EXPERTS TODAY BEGAN PREPARING A JOINT WESTERN RESPONSE TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW PROPOSALS FOR A WORLD TREATY TO END THE ARMS RACE. THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE RESUMES NEXT TUESDAY. IT WAS RECESSED APRIL 29 IN DEADLOCK ON RIVAL DISARMAMENT PROJECTS -- IN THE HOPE THE SUMMIT MEETING THEN PLANNED MIGHT PROVIDE A NEW STARTING POINT.

DESPITE THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE, A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "WE WILL RESUME OUR CONFERENCE TUESDAY WITH A RENEUED DETERMINATION TO FIND AGREEMENT."

THE WESTERN EXPERTS, REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND CANADA, ARE EXPECTED TO SPEND THE WEEKEND COORDINATING THEIR REACTION TO THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSALS. THE CONFERENCE ALSO COMPRISES THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA.

MK1259PED

A105

(170)
GENEVA, JUNE 3 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION AGAIN REFUSED TODAY TO ACCEPT AMERICAN ASSURANCES THAT PROJECTED UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR BLASTS IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE STRICTLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN TOLD THE THREE-NATION NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS THE SAFEGUARDS OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES, INCLUDING PRESENCE OF SOVIET INSPECTORS, WERE INADEQUATE AND UNACCEPTABLE.

TSARAPKIN ALSO MAINTAINED RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO CONDUCT A PARALLEL RESEARCH PROGRAM IN THE SOVIET UNION--WHICH PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE REQUIRED THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN INSPECTORS.

THE AMERICAN RESEARCH PROGRAM IS INTENDED TO IMPROVE PRESENT METHODS FOR DETECTING AND IDENTIFYING UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS, A KEY PROBLEM IN TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

TSARAPKIN YESTERDAY REPUDIATED A SOVIET SCIENTIFIC GROUP WHICH EARLIER HAD AGREED TO CONDUCT A SERIES OF NON-NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN RUSSIA IN CONNECTION WITH THE RESEARCH PROGRAM. BRITAIN'S SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT SAID TSARAPKIN'S POSITION REPRESENTED A DISCOURAGING BACKWARD STEP IN THE 19-MONTH-OLD TALKS.

DB923PED

30.24-11047

A91

(Q10)
REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, JUNE 3 (AP)--TWO ICELANDIC DAILIES TODAY CARRIED FRONT PAGE STORIES REPORTING A SOVIET TRAWLER IS SPYING ON U.S. INSTALLATIONS IN WESTERN ICELAND.

THE ALTHYDUBLADID AND THE VISIR SAID THE TRAWLER WAS FIRST SIGHTED APRIL 19 OFF STRAUMNES NEAR A U.S. RADAR STATION. THE RUSSIAN TRAWLER, IDENTIFIED AS THE POEXOBO P-90123, MORE RECENTLY WAS REPORTED SEEN BY FISHING BOATS NEAR A U.S. INSTALLATION ON SNAEFELLSNESS PENINSULA, WEST ICELAND.

THE SKIPPER OF THE ICELANDIC FISHING BOAT BRONN SAID THE TRAWLER IS NOT FISHING ALTHOUGH WEATHER CONDITIONS HAVE BEEN GOOD.

DBR 37 PED

A129

MOSCOW, SATURDAY, JUNE 4 (AP)--U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON HAS BEEN CALLED BACK TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR CONSULTATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONTINUED CRITICISM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND AMERICAN POLICY BY SOVIET LEADERS.

THOMPSON WILL LEAVE JUNE 14 FOR PERHAPS A 10-DAY STAY IN WASHINGTON.

THE REQUEST FOR HIS RETURN PRECEDED KHRUSHCHEV'S NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY AT WHICH THE SOVIET PREMIER MADE UNUSUALLY BELITTILING STATEMENTS CONCERNING THE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON.

DB1050PED

A135

BY ERIC GOTTIGETREU (230)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 3 (AP)--ADOLF EICHMANN IS COOPERATING FULLY WITH A POLICE INVESTIGATION TEAM ASSEMBLING EVIDENCE FOR HIS TRIAL ON CHARGES THAT HE BOSSED A NAZI TEAM RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATHS OF SIX MILLION JEWS, A HIGH POLICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY. EICHMANN, APPREHENDED BY ISRAELI SECURITY MEN LAST MONTH UNDER MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES, IS SPENDING HOURS EACH DAY MAKING NOTES ON HIS PAST FOR THE INVESTIGATORS, POLICE COMMANDER ABRAHAM SELINGER TOLD REPORTERS.

NOW HELD IN A PRISON CELL AT A PLACE STILL KEPT TOP SECRET, EICHMANN IS MAKING THE NOTES VOLUNTARILY, PENCILLING THEM IN GERMAN, TO COVER HIS NAZI ACTIVITIES BEFORE WORLD WAR II AS WELL AS DURING THE WAR ITSELF AND HAS REACHED EVENTS IN 1943, SELINGER SAID. OCCASIONALLY HE IS QUESTIONED ON OBSCURE POINTS IN THE NOTES AND HAS BEEN WARNED THAT ANY STATEMENT HE MAKES MAY BE USED AS EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM, BUT, SELINGER ADDED:

"EICHMANN COOPERATES FULLY."
SELINGER, HEADING THE EICHMANN INVESTIGATION TEAM, CALLED "ZERO SIX" IS POLISH-BORN, WENT TO SCHOOL IN LEIPZIG, GERMANY, AND CAME TO PALESTINE IN 1933.

HE SAID THAT WHILE THE TEAM IS COLLECTING AND SORTING ALL MATERIAL RELEVANT TO THE EICHMANN CASE, HIS SPECIFIC TERM OF REFERENCE DEMANDS A PROBE INTO EICHMANN'S ROLE AS AN INDIVIDUAL AND AS A MEMBER OF THE NAZI HIERARCHY.

HIS TEAM IS CHARGED WITH PREPARATION OF ALL RELEVANT MATERIAL "IN A REASONABLY SHORT TIME" BUT SELINGER SAID HE COULD NOT PREDICT ANY DATES FOR FILING AN OFFICIAL CHARGE OR THE START OF TRIAL.

EICHMANN HAS NOT ASKED SO FAR FOR DEFENSE COUNSEL, SELINGER SAID.

NEXT SUNDAY HE WILL AGAIN FACE A MAGISTRATE JUDGE FOR A PROLONGATION OF HIS DETENTION ORDER. USCH AN ORDER CAN BE PROLONGED UP TO A TOTAL OF 60 DAYS, AFTER WHICH A DETAINEE MUST EITHER BE FORMALLY CHARGED OR RELEASED ON BAIL. THE LATTER IS MOST UNLIKELY IN EICHMANN'S CASE. IT IS EXPECTED, THEREFORE, THAT EICHMANN WILL BE CHARGED OFFICIALLY WITHIN THE NEXT SIX WEEKS.

--DASH--

DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD ZIONISTS ORGANIZATION, SUGGESTED ONCE THAT EICHMANN BE GIVEN AN INTERNATIONAL TRIAL, WITH JUDGES FROM EACH OF THE NATIONS THAT HAD SUFFERED BECAUSE OF THE NAZIS.

PREMIER BENGURION WOULD NOT ACCEPT THAT, SAYING ISRAEL HAS JURISDICTION AND DR. GOLDMAN HAS SINCE MODIFIED HIS SUGGESTION. HE NOW URGES THAT EACH OF THE VICTIM NATIONS BE INVITED TO SEND OFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO THE TRIAL. THE PRIME MINISTER HAS NOT YET REPLIED TO THAT.

SS325PED

A107

(190)

EICHMANN

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, JUNE 3 (AP)--THE HOUSE IN A BUENOS AIRES SUBURB WHERE ADOLF EICHMANN MAY HAVE LIVED WAS LOCKED AND DESERTED TODAY.

NEIGHBORS SAID THE WIFE OF A MAN KNOWN AS "RICARDO CLEMENS" LEFT THE CRUDE BRICK AND PLASTER HOUSE DURING THE NIGHT WITH HER TWO CHILDREN AND THEY HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN SINCE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHERE THEY HAD GONE.

ISRAEL HAS ANNOUNCED THAT EICHMANN, ACCUSED OF COMPLICITY IN THE DEATHS OF SIX MILLION JEWS, IS IN JAIL THERE. THERE HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT HE WAS SEIZED SECRETLY IN ARGENTINA AND TAKEN TO ISRAEL. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT EICHMANN LIVED IN THE SAN FERNANDO SUBURB NORTH OF BUENOS AIRES UNDER THE NAME RICARDO CLEMENS.

NEIGHBORS SAID THE FAMILY, INCLUDING ONE BOY ABOUT 4 OR 5 YEARS OLD AND ANOTHER ABOUT 16, MOVED INTO THE HOUSE ABOUT SIX MONTHS AGO.

THEY HAD TWO DOGS, A DACHSHUND AND A FIERCE GERMAN SHEPHERD, THE NEIGHBORS SAID. THE DOGS WERE GONE TODAY.

A SOFT DRINK SALESMAN WHO SAID HE MADE REGULAR DELIVERIES TO THE HOUSE REPORTED HE OFTEN CHATTED WITH THE OWNER AND WAS IMPRESSED BY THE MAN'S COMMAND OF SPANISH, SPOKEN WITH A FOREIGN ACCENT.

THE SALESMAN SAID HE ONCE ASKED HIM IF HE WERE ENGLISH.

"HE LOOKED AT ME WITH A SCOWL ON HIS FACE AND I NEVER ASKED HIM ABOUT THAT AGAIN," THE SALESMAN ADDED.

DB933PED

A121

(110)

EICHMANN

LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)--THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS TODAY PUBLISHED A FRONT PAGE PICTURE OF A GAUNT, SMILING MAN AND SAID IT WAS ADOLF EICHMANN PHOTOGRAPHED IN BUENOS AIRES.

THE EXPRESS CALLED IT THE FIRST PICTURE TAKEN OF EICHMANN SINCE WORLD WAR II.

A STORY ACCOMPANYING THE PICTURE SAID EICHMANN WAS SNATCHED FROM A SIDE STREET IN BUENOS AIRES BY ISRAELI AGENTS WHO SPIRITED HIM OFF FOR TRIAL IN ISRAEL.

ANOTHER PICTURE SHOWED A MAN DESCRIBED AS EICHMANN IN GAUCHO (COWBOY) CLOTHES IN BRAZIL.

THE CAPTION SAID:

"THE NAME IS CHANGED, THE CLOTHES ARE DIFFERENT. BUT EICHMANN WAS RECOGNIZED AND NOW HAS BEEN RESTORED TO HIS PROPER IDENTITY."

DB1031PED

B10 (Q) (150)

TOKYO, JUNE 3 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA'S CHAIRMAN, LIU SHAO-CHI, DECLARE TODAY "NO UNREALISTIC NOTIONS MUST BE ENTERTAINED ABOUT U.S. IMPERIALISM. LIU, QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO IN A SPEECH AT A BANQUET HONORING A VISITING ALBANIAN DELEGATION, SAID "A STRUGGLE DIRECTED SQUARELY AGAINST IT (U.S. IMPERIALISM) MUST BE WAGED."

HE CONTINUED "ALTHOUGH U.S. IMPERIALISM MIGHT MAKE THIS OR THAT CHANGE IN ITS TACTICS AT DIFFERENT TIMES, AND EMPLOY ITS TWO TACTICS--WAR PREPARATIONS POLICY AND PEACE DECEPTIONS--SIMULTANEOUSLY OR ALTERNATIVELY, ITS INHERENT NATURE AND WILD AMBITION TO DOMINATE THE WHOLE WORLD AND ENSLAVE THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WILL NOT CHANGE."

THE BROADCAST SAID LIU CHARGED THE UNITED STATES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "SINGLE-HANDEDLY WRECKED" THE FOUR POWER SUMMIT CONFERENCE, BUT THAT "WE ARE OF THE CONSISTENT OPINION THAT ALL INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES SHOULD BE SETTLED BY MEANS OF NEGOTIATION WITHOUT RESORTING TO FORCE."

ML224PED

A113

(320)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 4 (AP)--JAPAN'S LEFT WING FACTIONS TODAY MADE THEIR BIGGEST PITCH SO FAR IN EFFORTS TO TOPPLE PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S GOVERNMENT AND WRECK JAPANESE MILITARY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS (SOHYO)--WITH 3 1/2 MILLION MEMBERS--STAGED A SERIES OF WORK STOPPAGES THROUGHOUT THE NATION.

UNION LEADERS CALLED IT A GENERAL STRIKE. THEY DEMANDED THAT KISHI QUIT, THAT JAPAN'S NEW SECURITY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES BE SCRAPPED AND THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULED VISIT JUNE 19-22 BE POSTPONED.

MILITANT RAILWAY UNION MEMBERS STARTED THE ACTION EARLY IN THE DAY WITH A TWO-HOUR WORK STOPPAGE. THEY TOOK OVER DISPATCH OFFICES IN SOME STATIONS, SAT ON RAILS AT OTHERS AND PULLED WORK CREWS OFF THE JOB. THE NATION'S RAILWAYS CAME TO A VIRTUAL HALT.

THE STRIKERS WERE JOINED IN TOKYO BY 20,000 STUDENTS WHO HAD TANGLED WITH POLICE FRIDAY NIGHT IN A BLOODY, STONE-THROWING FIGHT AT KISHI'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE RADICAL ZENGAKUREN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, HOWEVER, DEMONSTRATION LEADERS WERE MAKING EFFORTS TO AVOID VIOLENCE AND CONFUSION THAT MIGHT BRING THE ANGER OF THE PUBLIC DOWN ON THE DEMONSTRATORS.

EARLY REPORTS INDICATED THEY WERE SUCCEEDING.

IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO PICKETS WAVING HUGE RED BANNERS BLOCKED ALL ENTRANCES TO THE CENTRAL POST OFFICE AND OTHER MAJOR GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS. POLICE STOOD BY.

THE RAIL STRIKE WAS ALMOST COMPLETELY EFFECTIVE AT AREAS LIKE SHINAGAWA, THE MAJOR RAILWAY TERMINAL FOR INDUSTRIAL JAPAN. NOT A TRAIN LEFT THE YARDS THERE DURING THE STRIKE PERIOD.

LOUDSPEAKERS MANNED BY UNION MEMBERS AND STUDENTS AT THE STATION BOOMED OUT SUCH STATEMENTS AS: "TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION IS INTENDED TO PREVENT WAR. WORKERS ARE DEMONSTRATING NOT FOR OURSELVES BUT ON BEHALF OF ALL THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

BUT THE DEMONSTRATORS PICKED SATURDAY, A HALF DAY WORKING DAY IN JAPAN, AND AN EARLY HOUR FOR THE RAIL STOPPAGE AND MANY COMMUTERS JUST STAYED HOME.

THE RAIL STRIKERS THEMSELVES RESUMED WORK AT THE END OF THE TWO-HOUR SHUTDOWN AND BEGAN STRAIGHTENING OUT THE TANGLE. EXPRESS TRAINS WERE DELAYED UP TO TWO HOURS BUT THE JAM AT STATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WAS BELOW ORIGINAL EXPECTATIONS.

THERE WAS CONCERN THAT THOUSANDS OF ULTRA-LEFTWING COLLEGE STUDENTS MIGHT GET OUT OF HAND DURING THE STRIKE -- AS THEY DID FRIDAY IN A BLOODY, UNSUCCESSFUL ASSAULT ON PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S TOKYO RESIDENCE.

SCORES OF ROCK-THROWING STUDENTS AND CLUB-SWINGING POLICE WERE INJURED IN FREE-FOR-ALLS TRIGGERED WHEN THE STUDENTS BRIEFLY CRASHED THROUGH THE IRON GATES OF THE RESIDENCE COMPOUND IN ANOTHER OF THEIR ANTI-TREATY DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE STUDENTS, NUMBERING 3,000 AND BELONGING TO ZENGAKUREN -- A STUDENT FEDERATION SO PRONE TO VIOLENCE AS TO BE DISOWNED EVEN BY THE COMMUNISTS -- HAVE PROMISED TO STATION THEMSELVES AT VARIOUS STATIONS IN TOKYO TO "ASSIST" STRIKING UNIONISTS.

UNION SECRETARY GENERAL AKIRA IWAI TOLD NEWSMEN HE INTENDS TO ASK WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY, WHEN HE ARRIVED HERE JUNE 10, FOR POSTPONEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO JAPAN, JUNE 19 TO 22.

BY VISITING AT THIS TIME THE PRESIDENT MIGHT BECOME THE TARGET OF WRATH ORIGINALLY DIRECTED AGAINST KISHI AND THE TREATY, IWAI SUGGESTED.

IWAI SAID FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS ARE PLANNED THE WEEK OF JUNE 11 TO 18 AND THAT THERE MAY BE OTHER DEMONSTRATIONS AFTER EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL. THE TREATY HAS BEEN RATIFIED BY THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT AND WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE JUNE 19, UNLESS THE UPPER HOUSE RATIFIES IT BEFORE THEN.

KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS WERE GOING AHEAD WITH THE FORMATION OF A "WELCOME IKE COMMITTEE" AND PLANS TO MOBILIZE A MILLION WELCOMERS.

KISHI MAY BE BANKING ON THE JAPANESE TRADITION OF COURTESY TO VISITORS TO OVERCOME OVERT EXPRESSIONS OF DISPLEASURE TOWARD THE PRESIDENT. LEFTWING METHODS HAVE RECENTLY COME UNDER INCREASING CRITICISM FROM PRESS AND PUBLIC.

ZENRO, THE MILLION-MEMBER MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD FEDERATION OF LABOR UNIONS RIVAL TO SOHYO, REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN SATURDAY'S WORK STOPPAGES ON THE GROUNDS SUCH TACTICS WOULD ALIENATE THE PUBLIC.

KISHI WENT ON A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION PROGRAM TO DEFEND HIS GOVERNMENT'S ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES. CURRENT POLITICAL TURMOIL, HE EXPLAINED, WAS OVER A FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCE OF OPINION -- THE VIEW THAT JAPAN SHOULD ALIGN ITSELF WITH RED CHINA AND RUSSIA, AGAINST THE VIEW THAT JAPAN SHOULD SIDE WITH THE FREE WORLD.

KISHI, WHO MAINTAINS HIS PARTY'S LARGE DIET MAJORITY IS PROOF THE MAJORITY OF JAPANESE SUPPORT HIS POLICIES, DECLARES THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY IS ESSENTIAL TO THIS COUNTRY'S SAFETY. THE LEFTISTS CHARGE THE TREATY COULD INVOLVE JAPAN IN A WAR SHE DOESN'T WANT.

MK313PED

A38

MEMPHIS COMMERCIAL APPEAL ASKED

AMS BUDGET

SECURITY TREATY INTERPRETIVE

BY JAMES CARY

TOKYO, JUNE 3 (AP)--JAPAN HAS BEEN SWEEPED INTO A POLITICAL AND EMOTIONAL CRISIS BY FEAR AMONG SOME JAPANESE THAT THE NATION'S NEW SECURITY ALLIANCE WITH AMERICA WILL ONE DAY BRING NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION UPON ITS CITIES.

THAT IS THE CORE OF THE ARGUMENT AGAINST THE PARTLY RATIFIED TREATY THAT HAS DIVIDED THE NATION AND SENT PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS SURGING THROUGH MAJOR CITIES FOR TWO WEEKS.

THOSE OPPOSING THE TREATY ARE MOSTLY LEFTISTS--THE FURTHER LEFT THE MORE VIOLENT THE OPPOSITION--BUT SOME CONSERVATIVES ALSO OBJECT. THEY ARGUE:

30.24-11049

1. THE PACT AUTHORIZES AMERICAN MILITARY BASES HERE FOR AT LEAST 10 MORE YEARS. THIS ANTAGONIZES THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA UNNECESSARILY.

2. JAPAN HAS NO REAL CONTROL. NO OUTRIGHT VETO POWER, OVER AMERICAN MILITARY OPERATIONS LAUNCHED FROM JAPAN, ONLY A PROVISION FOR "PRIOR CONSULTATION" BEFORE TROOPS ARE DEPLOYED. THIS ARGUMENT DOES NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ASSURANCES BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT AMERICA WOULD TAKE NO ACTION AGAINST JAPANESE WISHES.

3. U.S. PLANES BASED IN JAPAN COULD BE USED AGAINST ANY NATION IN THE TREATY'S DEFENSE AREA, VAGUELY DEFINED AS THE "FAR EAST," POSSIBLY PLUNGING JAPAN INTO A WAR NOT OF ITS OWN MAKING.

4. U.S. RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER CHINA AND RUSSIA COULD BEGIN HERE, INVITING THE DESTRUCTION BY ROCKETS THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS THREATENED. THREE U2 PLANES LIKE THE PLANE DOWNED IN RUSSIA ARE BASED HERE, UNDERSCORING THE DANGER.

5. TEN YEARS IS TOO LONG FOR THE TREATY TO RUN BEFORE TERMINATION BY EITHER SIDE IS PERMITTED.

6. PROVISIONS STATING BOTH AMERICA AND JAPAN WILL "DEVELOP... THEIR CAPACITIES TO RESIST ARMED ATTACK" ARE IN EFFECT A REQUIREMENT THAT JAPAN VASTLY INCREASE EXPENDITURES ON ARMS.

THERE ARE DEEPER CAUSES OF OPPOSITION TO THE ALLIANCE, TOO. JAPANESE, ISOLATED FROM THE WORLD FOR 200 YEARS BEFORE AMERICA'S ADMIRAL PERRY FORCED OPEN ITS GATES IN 1853, HAVE AN INSULAR MIND AND QUICK SUSPICION OF FOREIGN MOTIVES. THIS HAS LED TO A NATURAL FEAR OF FOREIGN ENTANGLEMENTS, BACKED UP BY THE EXAMPLE OF WESTERN EXPLOITATION OF CHINA IN THE 19TH CENTURY.

THIS FEAR, COUPLED WITH AN EVEN GREATER FEAR OF NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION BORN OF THE WORLD WAR II ATOM DROPS ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, HAS

BEEN EXPLOITED BY A WELL-FINANCED LEFTIST CAMPAIGN WITH JAPAN, AND A PROPAGANDA BOMBARDMENT FROM RED CHINA AND RUSSIA.

IN SUCH AN EMOTIONAL SETTING, EVEN SOME OF THOSE INCLINED TO SUPPORT THE PACT HAVE BECOME UNEASY. ARGUMENTS FAVORING A MUTUAL SECURITY ALLIANCE SIMILAR TO THOSE IN EUROPE HAVE GONE UNHEEDED.

FURTHER COMPLICATING THE PICTURE ARE AMBITIOUS FACTION LEADERS IN PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THEY HAVE SEIZED THIS PERIOD OF TURMOIL TO TALK AGAINST THE TREATY AND THREATEN TO WITHHOLD THEIR VOTES IN AN EFFORT TO UNSEAT THEIR DURABLE LEADER, THUS ENHANCING THEIR CHANCES OF POLITICAL ADVANCEMENT. VIRTUALLY ALL THESE MEN--ICHIRO KONO, TAKEO MIKI, KENZO MATSUMURA, MITSUJIRO ISHII AND TANZAN ISHIBASHI--ARE ON RECORD AS FAVORING THE AMERICAN ALLIANCE.

THE TREATY, SIGNED IN WASHINGTON IN JANUARY, REVISES AN EARLIER AGREEMENT OF INDEFINITE DURATION NEGOTIATED IN 1951, AND BY SOME JUDGMENTS PLACES JAPAN IN A MORE FAVORABLE ROLE THAN BEFORE.

BUT FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS THIS REVISED VERSION HAS BEEN THE SYMBOL OF A MAJOR INTERNAL IDEOLOGICAL DISPUTE--THOSE FAVORING WANT JAPAN ALIGNED WITH THE WEST, THOSE OPPOSING SAY THEY WANT NEUTRALITY.

FINAL RATIFICATION WILL COME AUTOMATICALLY 30 DAYS AFTER HOUSE PASSAGE, OR JUNE 19--THE DAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARRIVES FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT--UNLESS THE UPPER HOUSE RATIFIES SOONER.

1152FX

NIGHT LEAD IKE-HAGERTY (200)

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

HONOLULU, JUNE 3 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL DRIVE THROUGH HONOLULU IN A MOTORCADE, RECEIVE A DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE FROM HAWAII UNIVERSITY AND BE HONORED AT AN OFFICIAL RECEPTION DURING HIS VISIT IN HAWAII EN ROUTE HOME FROM HIS FAR EAST TOUR THIS MONTH.

MK530PED

1961

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY AT A JOINT NEWS CONFERENCE BY GOV. WILLIAM F. QUINN AND WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY.

A 15-MAN WHITE HOUSE ADVANCE PARTY HEADED BY HAGERTY FLEW IN EARLIER TODAY TO PREPARE FOR EISENHOWER'S FAR EAST TOUR STARTING JUNE 12. THE GROUP WILL LEAVE AT 9:15 P.M. (HST) TONIGHT FOR MANILA, WITH STOPS AT WAKE AND GUAM, AND ARRIVE AT THE PHILIPPINE CAPITAL SUNDAY.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE AT IOLANI PALACE, THE GOVERNOR'S MANSION, WAS HELD AFTER HAGERTY CONFERRED WITH QUINN ON DETAILS OF THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT HERE BEGINNING JUNE 22.

THE LENGTH OF THE VISIT HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED, HAGERTY SAID, BUT HE ADDED THAT THE PRESIDENT HOPED TO SPEND UP TO FOUR DAYS IN HAWAII.

HAGERTY FIRMLY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS OF DEMONSTRATIONS IN TOKYO AIMED AT TOPPLING PRIME MINISTER KISHI, WRECKING JAPAN'S MILITARY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, AND POSTPONING EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

"I CANNOT SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THAT," HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE DISORDERS MIGHT AFFECT EISENHOWER'S TRIP. "I'LL HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL I GET TO JAPAN BEFORE MAKING A STATEMENT."

S952PPD NM

(120)
MONTREAL, JUNE 3 (AP)—THE MONTREAL STAR SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT THAT THE PILOT OF A U2 SPY PLANE DESTROYED HIMSELF AND HIS PLANE OVER RED CHINA TWO YEARS AGO WHEN COMMUNIST FIGHTER AIRCRAFT GOT ABOVE HIM AND WERE FORCING HIM DOWN.

THE NEWSPAPER SAYS INFORMATION ON THE FLIGHT WAS SUPPLIED BY A COMPETENT SOURCE IN THE U.S. ARMED SERVICES.

THE STORY QUOTED THE INFORMANT AS SAYING THE PLANE WAS PILOTED BY ONE OF A SMALL GROUP OF CHINESE NATIONALIST PILOTS TRAINED TO FLY THE U2. WHEN THE PILOT REALIZED HE WAS BEING FORCED DOWN, HE PUSHED THE "DESTRUCT" BUTTON.

THE WRITER ADDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF COMMUNIST CHINA PROTESTED, BUT IT WAS MAKING SO MANY PROTESTS AT THE TIME THAT IT ATTRACTED LITTLE ATTENTION AND THE STORY GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES AT THE TIME WAS THAT A BOMBER LOANED TO NATIONALIST CHINA HAD GONE ASTRAY.

IN WASHINGTON PENTAGON SOURCES SAID THEY HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT SUCH AN INCIDENT.

BOTH THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON DECLINED COMMENT. HOWEVER OFFICIALS IN POSITION TO KNOW SAID THEY HAD NEVER HEARD OF SUCH A PLANE INCIDENT.

ER711PFB

167WX (330)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD Diefenbaker

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)—CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER SAID AFTER MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW ATTACK ON THE PRESIDENT IS NO HARSHER THAN PAST INSULTS.

JOHN G. Diefenbaker, the Canadian chief, ALSO CALLED FOR FUTURE EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETINGS—"IF THAT COULD BE ACHIEVED." HE SAID THIS "WOULD CONSTITUTE A TREMENDOUS FORWARD STEP" IN EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

Diefenbaker SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AFTER A 2 1/4 HOUR DISCUSSION WITH EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE. BUT HE MADE PLAIN HE WAS VOICING HIS OWN OPINION.

THE 64-YEAR-OLD CANADIAN LEADER FLEW IN FROM OTTAWA AT NOON FOR A QUICK, 21-HOUR OFFICIAL VISIT AS EISENHOWER'S GUEST. HE IS DUE TO DEPART FOR WINNIPEG TOMORROW MORNING.

IN HIS ARRIVAL STATEMENT AT NATIONAL AIRPORT, THE PRIME MINISTER CALLED FOR STRENGTHENED UNITY AGAINST "THE PROPAGANDA OF DELUSIVE IDEAS AND THE DANGERS OF ACCURATE MISSILES."

Diefenbaker SAID HE AND EISENHOWER RANGED OVER U. S.-CANADIAN AND WORLD QUESTIONS DURING THEIR WHITE HOUSE CHAT. THE TWO CHIEFS WERE ALONE FOR ABOUT AN HOUR, THEN WERE JOINED BY TOP AIDES.

Diefenbaker SAID THE SUBJECT OF A POSSIBLE FUTURE SUMMIT MEETING WAS NOT DISCUSSED. BUT HE INDICATED THERE HAD BEEN CONSIDERABLE TALK ABOUT THE EAST-WEST PARIS CONFERENCE WHICH SANK BEFORE IT GOT STARTED ON MAY 16.

"IT SEEMED CLEAR TO US IN CANADA THAT THE REASON FOR THE FAILURE OF THE SUMMIT RESTED DEFINITELY ON KHRUSHCHEV AND NO ONE ELSE," HE SAID.

ASKED ABOUT THE SOVIET PREMIER'S NEWEST TIRADE AGAINST EISENHOWER, Diefenbaker REPLIED: "THE WORDS THAT HE USED TODAY DO NOT SEEM TO REVEAL ANY HIGHER DEGREE OF VITUPERATION THAN HE HAS USED ON PAST OCCASIONS."

Diefenbaker SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES MUST STRIVE ALL THE HARDER FOR PEACE AS A RESULT OF THE SUMMIT FAILURE.

AS FOR U. S.-CANADIAN RELATIONS, NOW IN GENERALLY GOOD REPAIR, HE DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD TAKEN UP WITH THE PRESIDENT THE MATTERS OF COMMON DEFENSE AND U. S. TRADE RESTRICTIONS WHICH IRK THE CANADIANS.

THE CANADIANS HAVE BEEN CONCERNED OVER WHAT THEY SAY IS INSUFFICIENT U. S. CONSULTATION ON DEFENSE MATTERS AND BY WASHINGTON'S DOWNGRADING OF THE BOMARC, AN INTERCEPTOR MISSILE WHICH THE CANADIANS DECIDED TO USE INSTEAD OF A NEW FIGHTER PLANE OF THEIR OWN.

THE GRAY-HAIRED VISITOR AND HIS WIFE, WHO WAS BRIGHTLY CLAD IN A YELLOW DRESS WITH HAT TO MATCH, GOT THE FULL RED CARPET TREATMENT INCLUDING A 19-GUN SALUTE AND A WELCOME FROM A U.S. DELEGATION HEADED BY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER. THEN THEY HEADED FOR AN OVERNIGHT STAY AT THE PRESIDENT'S GUESTHOUSE.

MOST OF Diefenbaker's VISIT CENTERED AT THE WHITE HOUSE--AN AFTER-NOON OF PRIVATE TALKS WITH EISENHOWER, THEN A STATE DINNER IN THE EVENING. TOMORROW MORNING HE FLIES TO WINNIPEG.

BECAUSE U.S.-CANADIAN RELATIONS ARE NOW IN GOOD REPAIR, INFORMANTS SAID, THE FOCUS OF THE WHITE HOUSE TALKS WAS ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION FACING THE TWO COUNTRIES.

BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, THE MAIN OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS INVOLVE COMMON DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS.

THE VISIT WAS PARTLY A GOODWILL MOVE, PARTLY FOR A POSTSUMMIT ASSESSMENT, PARTLY A REMINDER OF THE CLOSE TIES BETWEEN THE HEMISPHERIC NEIGHBORS.

Diefenbaker SAID HE WAS REPAYING EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO CANADA LAST YEAR.

"IT IS GOOD IN THE FREE WORLD THAT WE SHOULD CONSULT TOGETHER FOR THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR THE PERSONAL VISIT AMONG THOSE HOLDING POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY IN THE WORLD TODAY," THE CANADIAN LEADER SAID.

"WE ARE IN AGREEMENT IN OBJECTIVES, BUT ARE BOUND ON OCCASION TO LOOK AT THINGS DIFFERENTLY THROUGH THE BIFOCALS OF NATIONAL WELL BEING AND INTERNATIONAL POWER AND PRESTIGE. . . .

"WE MUST MAINTAIN OUR UNITY AND STRENGTHEN IT, AND WHILE STRIVING FOR PEACE MUST MAINTAIN OUR DEFENSES AGAINST THE PROPAGANDA OF DELUSIVE IDEAS AND THE DANGERS OF ACCURATE MISSILES.

"THE RESULT OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE MUST NOT END THE DETERMINATION OF THE FREE WORLD TO CONTINUE TO STRIVE FOR PEACE.

"IT MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO LEAD TO SENTIMENTS OF DEFEATISM AND RESIGNATION. WE MUST STRIVE THE HARDER TO ESTABLISH A CLIMATE OF INTERNATIONAL TRUST AND CONFIDENCE."

R2421PED

1960

14WX
(600) PMS BUDGET
KHRUSHCHEV-POLITICS
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE HANDED REPUBLICANS A POLITICAL GIFT BY SAYING THE PRESENT U.S. GOVERNMENT DOESN'T WANT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

BUT SOME DEMOCRATS WERE QUICK TO CHALLENGE HIS CRITICISM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS IMPLICATION THAT RUSSIA MIGHT BE BETTER ABLE TO DEAL WITH A DIFFERENT GOVERNMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A LETTER DEMOCRATIC LEADERS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOLLOWS A "DOCTRINE OF AGGRESSION AND PROVOCATION" WHICH "WAS NOT CREATED BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

NOT MANY AMERICANS ARE LIKELY TO AGREE WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGES OF AGGRESSION AND PROVOCATION. POLITICIANS GENERALLY BELIEVE THE VOTERS' INSTINCTIVE REACTION WILL BE TO RALLY BEHIND A PRESIDENT THEY THINK IS BEING MALIGNED FAR BEYOND ANYTHING JUSTIFIED BY ANY MISTAKES HE MAY HAVE MADE.

HOW MUCH THIS SORT OF FEELING CAN BE TRANSFERRED TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, THE EXPECTED GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, REMAINS TO BE SEEN.

BUT NIXON ALREADY HAS TAKEN STEPS AIMED AT IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AS THE MAN BEST EQUIPPED TO STAND UP TO KHRUSHCHEV IN THE INTERNATIONAL STRUGGLE THAT LIES AHEAD.

THIS REPRESENTS SOMETHING OF A QUICK SHIFT FROM THE REPUBLICAN PRE-SUMMIT POSITION THAT THE PRESIDENT--AND HIS HEIR APPARENT FOR THE PARTY NOMINATION--WERE QUALIFIED BY EXPERIENCE TO LEAD THE FREE WORLD TOWARD SOME SATISFACTORY ACCOMMODATION WITH THE SOVIET.

SINCE THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE ANY COURSE OF THIS KIND INVOLVES THE RISK OF BEING LABELED AS APPEASEMENT, AN UGLY WORD WITH WHICH NEITHER PARTY WANTS TO BE TABBED.

DEMOCRATS SUCH AS SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS HAVE SHOWN THEIR AWARENESS OF WHAT KHRUSHCHEV'S REFERENCES TO HIS DISLIKE FOR "THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A." MIGHT DO TO THEM IF LEFT UNCHALLENGED.

HE TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS TRYING TO DIVIDE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, BUT WOULDN'T BE ABLE TO DO IT.

JOHNSON WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS TO WHOM KHRUSHCHEV ADDRESSED HIS LETTER. IT WAS IN REPLY TO A CABLE WHICH JOHNSON, HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN (D-TEX), ADLAI STEVENSON AND CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SENT MAY 17 TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN PARIS FOR RELAY TO THE SOVIET LEADER. IN IT THEY CAUTIONED KHRUSHCHEV NOT TO SINK THE PARIS CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF ANY HOPE THAT HE MIGHT FIND A NEW U. S. ADMINISTRATION MORE TRACTABLE.

THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, ONE OF THE CANDIDATES FOR HIS PARTY'S PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, CHARACTERIZED KHRUSHCHEV'S LETTER AS AN "ARROGANT DENIAL OF THE FACTS."

JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE FREE WORLD WAS "READY TO NEGOTIATE ON THE ISSUES OF LIFE AND DEATH" BUT THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD TORPEDOED THE CONFERENCE.

THE TEXAS SENATOR SAID THAT "NO ONE CAN SERIOUSLY BELIEVE THAT THE U2 PLANE INCIDENT--A BIPRODUCT OF THE COLD WAR--WAS SUFFICIENT ALIBI FOR REFUSING TO DISCUSS THE BASIC ISSUES OF THE COLD WAR ITSELF."

SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS), WHO REGARDS JOHNSON AS HIS TOP RIVAL FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, REITERATED AT A CHICAGO NEWS CONFERENCE HIS CRITICISM OF THE TIMING OF THE FLIGHT AND OF THE CONTRADICTORY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY THE ADMINISTRATION ABOUT IT.

HOWEVER, IN A STATEMENT PLEDGING HIS SUPPORT TO KENNEDY FOR THE NOMINATION, MICHIGAN'S GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS TOOK OCCASION TO REFER TO THE "DEBACLE AT THE SUMMIT" AND TO PRAISE KENNEDY'S TOUGHNESS.

WITH KENNEDY AS PRESIDENT, WILLIAMS SAID THERE WOULD BE "NO MORE SUMMIT CALLED BY KHRUSHCHEV, AT A TIME SET BY DE GAULLE, ON A PLAN WORKED OUT BY MACMILLAN, WITH PRE-SUMMIT FUMBLES BY AMERICA AND WITH

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FAILURE FOR ALL."

STEVENSON, WHO SAYS HE ISN'T RUNNING FOR THE NOMINATION BUT REMAINS AVAILABLE FOR A DRAFT, SAID IN NEW YORK THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S LETTER "SOUNDED CONCILIATORY AND HOPEFUL ABOUT THE PROSPECTS FOR RENEWED NEGOTIATIONS."

BUT EVEN STEVENSON, WHO SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT WITH THE U2 PLANE INCIDENT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD HANDED KHRUSHCHEV A CROWBAR WITH WHICH TO WRECK THE PARIS MEETING, SAID "I CANNOT AGREE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FAILURE OF THE SUMMIT MEETING."

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PMS BUDGET

(550) SUMMIT PROBE

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)—SENATORS WHO LOOKED INTO THE ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT EXPRESSED LITTLE HOPE TODAY THAT THEY CAN DRAFT A UNANIMOUS REPORT ON THEIR INVESTIGATION.

WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, BIPARTISANSHIP DOMINATED THE FOUR DAYS OF CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY.

BUT SUCH SOLIDARITY WILL MEET A MORE SEVERE TEST NEXT WEEK WHEN THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEETS TO CONSIDER DRAFTING A REPORT IN THIS PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY "IT WOULD BE UNUSUAL, IF NOT UNPRECEDENTED, IF WE GOT A UNANIMOUS REPORT ON AN INCIDENT OF THIS KIND." HE ADDED:

"ANY CRITICISM OF PAST MISTAKES SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS DISPLAYING DISUNITY OR LACK OF PATRIOTISM. SOMETIMES IT IS MORE UNPATRIOTIC TO CLOSE OUR EYES TO MISTAKES."

BEFORE THE HEARING OPENED, MANY REPUBLICANS HAD EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT AN INVESTIGATION OF ANY KIND WOULD INDICATE A LACK OF NATIONAL UNITY IN THE WAKE OF VERBAL FIREWORKS TOUCHED OFF BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE COLLAPSED AS KHRUSHCHEV ANGRILY DENOUNCED AMERICAN SPY PLANE FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY. ONE OF THE U2 PLANES WAS DOWNED FAR INSIDE RUSSIA TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE SCHEDULED OPENING OF THE PARIS CONFERENCE.

TESTIMONY PRESENTED DURING THE HEARING INTO THE ILL-FATED FLIGHT AND EVENTS LEADING TO THE SUMMIT BREAKUP WAS HEAVILY CENSORED. IN THE PORTIONS OF TESTIMONY RELEASED FOR PUBLICATION, NONE OF THE ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS WHO APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE SAID MISTAKES HAD BEEN MADE.

THE FINAL TESTIMONY YESTERDAY CAME FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR. HE DISCLOSED THAT THE U2 FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA HAD PRODUCED A WIDE RANGE OF VITAL INFORMATION ON SOVIET MISSILES, SUBMARINE AND ATOMIC PRODUCTION AND "A VERY DEFINITE LOOKSEE" AT SOVIET MILITARY POSTURE.

GATES DISMISSED AS COLD WAR PROPAGANDA THE SOVIET THREAT TO FIRE ON ANY ALLIED BASE SUSPECTED OF LAUNCHING PLANES FOR SPYING OVER RUSSIA.

HE SAID THE SPY FLIGHTS HAD BEEN THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) AND NO MILITARY AIRCRAFT OR PILOTS WERE USED. BUT HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GAVE TECHNICAL ADVICE ON THE U2 PROJECT AND WAS THE PRIME CUSTOMER FOR INFORMATION THE PLANES BROUGHT BACK.

GATES ALSO SAID TOP LEVEL ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS UNANIMOUSLY FELT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SPY FLIGHTS AFTER KHRUSHCHEV MADE SUCH AN ISSUE OF THEM.

IN EARLIER TESTIMONY, CIA DIRECTOR ALLEN W. DULLES HAD REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE THE NATURE OF THE INFORMATION THE U2 WAS AFTER ON THE MAY DAY FLIGHT.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER HAD CONCEDED TO THE COMMITTEE THAT THE MAY DAY FLIGHT HAD PLAYED A PART IN THE SUMMIT FAILURE. BUT HE SAID THE DECISION NOT TO SUSPEND THE U2 FLIGHTS AS THE TIME FOR THE SUMMIT APPROACHED WAS A GOOD ONE. HERTER SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAD USED THE PLANE INCIDENT AS AN EXCUSE AND NOT AS THE REASON FOR BREAKING UP THE PARIS MEETING.

IF THE COMMITTEE DOES NOT PUT OUT A REPORT ON THE HEARING, FULLBRIGHT AND OTHER MEMBERS ARE EXPECTED TO GIVE THEIR CONCLUSIONS SEPARATELY--IN SPEECHES OR OTHERWISE.

SEN. FRANK J. LAUSCHE (D-OHIO) SAID THE COMMITTEE SHOULD DO "WHAT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE COUNTRY." HE TOLD A REPORTER "OVER AND ABOVE ALL, PEGS SHOULD NOT BE DRIVEN FOR POLITICAL EXPLOITATION WITH THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY FORGOTTEN."

SEN. GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT) SAID HE HOPED A BIPARTISAN UNANIMOUS REPORT COULD BE REACHED IN LANGUAGE IN KEEPING WITH THE GENERAL TONE OF THE HEARINGS.

SEN. ALBERT CORE (D-TENN) COMMENTED THAT "THE FACTS ARE CLEAR FOR ALL TO SEE, ALTHOUGH CONCLUSIONS MAY DIFFER."

EDS: 5TH GRAF A BOVE MAKE IT: X X X INTERPRETED AS DISPLAYING DISUNITY OR LACK OF PATRIOTISM. X X X
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AS6WX

(160) PRECEDE NORTON DAY (A18RM)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)--THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAS ASSURED THE FATHER OF THE U2 SPY PLANE PILOT THAT HE WILL BE GRANTED A VISA TO VISIT RUSSIA IN BEHALF OF HIS CAPTURED SON.

OLIVER POWERS OF POUND, VA. SAYS HE PLANS TO MAKE THE TRIP AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO SEE PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT THE POSSIBLE RELEASE OF HIS SON, FRANCIS G. POWERS, 33.

A RUSSIAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER TONIGHT A LETTER HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE ELDER POWERS INQUIRING ABOUT A VISA, AND A REPLY WAS SENT YESTERDAY ADVISING HIM THE NECESSARY PAPERS WOULD BE ISSUED.

"HE WILL HAVE NO TROUBLE WHATSOEVER," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT A VISA ENTITLING POWERS TO ENTER RUSSIA WILL BE ISSUED AS SOON AS A FORMAL APPLICATION IS SUBMITTED.

SOL W. CURY, VICE MAYOR OF NORTON, VA. SAID TODAY A PRIVATE BUSINESS SPONSOR HAS BEEN OBTAINED TO FINANCE THE TRIP, WHICH POWERS HOPES TO MAKE IN FIVE OR SIX WEEKS. CURY SAID HE PLANS TO GO ALONG AS ADVISER TO POWERS, WHO OPERATES A SMALL SHOE REPAIR SHOP IN NORTON.

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A18RM

-95-

1ST LEAD POWERS (300)

NORTON, VA., JUNE 3 (AP)--OLIVER POWERS EXPECTS TO GO TO RUSSIA IN FIVE OR SIX WEEKS TO SEE PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT THE RELEASE OF HIS IMPRISONED PILOT SON.

SOL W. CURY, A BUSINESSMAN AND VICE MAYOR OF THIS LITTLE SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA CITY, SAID TODAY HE WOULD ACCOMPANY THE 33-YEAR-OLD SHOEMAKER IN THE ROLE OF ADVISOR.

CURY SAID A PRIVATE BUSINESS SPONSOR HAD BEEN SECURED TO PAY FOR THE TRIP. POWERS HAS REPORTED RECEIVING A TELEGRAM EARLIER THIS WEEK FROM KHRUSHCHEV PROMISING TO "DO EVERYTHING I CAN TO HELP YOU" DURING ANY TRIP TO RUSSIA.

FRANCIS G. POWERS, 33, WAS THE PILOT OF THE ILL FATED U2 SPY PLANE THE SOVIETS SHOW DOWN OVER RUSSIA MAY 1. HE IS BEING HELD

FOR TRIAL ON SPY CHARGES. THE FATHER HAS OFFERED TO EXCHANGE HIMSELF FOR HIS SON IF KHRUSHCHEV WOULD ALLOW IT.

CURY WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE NAME OF THE SPONSOR, BUT HE SAID A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FIRM WOULD BE IN NORTON TOMORROW TO MAKE FORMAL ARRANGEMENTS.

THE ELDER POWERS, WHO LIVES SOME 23 MILES AWAY AT POUND AND OPERATES A SMALL SHOE REPAIR SHOP HERE, REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN HARD PRESSED FINANCIALLY SINCE THE U2 INCIDENT BROKE.

THE FATHER HAS BEEN KEPT BUSY RUNNING FROM HIS COBBLER'S BENCH ACROSS THE STREET TO A TELEPHONE IN CURY'S DEPARTMENT STORE WHERE HE HAS RECEIVED CALLS FROM ALL OVER THIS COUNTRY AND OVERSEAS AS WELL.

THAT, COUPLED WITH THE STRAIN OF ANXIETY OVER HIS SON'S FATE, HAS CUT SHARPLY INTO THE SHOE SHOP'S REVENUE. CURY SAID THE ARRANGEMENT WITH THE NEW SPONSOR ALSO WOULD PROVIDE FUNDS TO CARE FOR POWERS' FAMILY WHILE THE SHOE SHOP IS CLOSED AND HE IS OVERSEAS.

MRS. POWERS, THE PILOT'S MOTHER, HAS STATED SHE WOULD LIKE TO ACCOMPANY HER HUSBAND TO RUSSIA BUT THAT DOCTORS SAID HER WEAKENED HEART COULD NOT STAND THE STRAIN. SHE EXPECTS TO STAY HOME ON THEIR SEVEN-ACRE FARM.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT THUS FAR HAS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE TELEGRAM OR THE FATHER'S PROPOSED TRIP TO RUSSIA.

EARLIER POWERS TOLD NEWSMEN "I PLAN TO GO AND WANT TO GO AS SOON AS POSSIBLE--TO SEE MY SON AND TO SEE MR. KHRUSHCHEV."

(NO PICKUP)
FT258PFC NM

176WX

(150) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)--A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN CAUTIONED CONGRESS TODAY IT WOULD BE "FOLLY TO WEAKEN OUR COLLECTIVE MILITARY POSTURE" BY SLASHING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR 2 BILLION DOLLARS IN ARMS AID TO ALLIES.

FOY D. KOHLER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, SAID THAT IN THE WAKE OF NEW THREATS BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THE COUNTRY FACES "A PERIOD OF UNCERTAINTY AT BEST, AND DANGER AT WORST."

KOHLER TESTIFIED BEFORE A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CONSIDERING THE FOREIGN AID MONEY BILL. COPIES OF HIS STATEMENT WERE RELEASED BY THE COMMITTEE.

HE SAID THAT IN VIEW OF KHRUSHCHEV'S USE OF THE U-2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT TO SCUTTLE THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE MAINTENANCE OF THE STRENGTH OF THE NATO ALLIANCE IS MORE IMPORTANT NOW THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED.

"IF THE SOVIET UNION COULD SUCCEED IN INDUCING THE WEST TO DISARM ITSELF WHILE RETAINING THE ESSENCE OF ITS OWN MILITARY POWER," KOHLER DECLARED, "A GENUINE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WOULD BECOME A PIPE DREAM."

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A175WX

(100) MENZIES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)--AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY BUT SAID LITTLE LATER ABOUT THEIR TALK.

MENZIES TOLD NEWSMEN OUTSIDE THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE THAT HE FOUND EISENHOWER "IN VERY GOOD FORM--VERY GOOD SHAPE."

HE INDICATED HE HAD RENEWED HIS SUGGESTIONS THAT EISENHOWER VISIT AUSTRALIA AND HINTED A VISIT MAY BE POSSIBLE AFTER THE PRESIDENT LEAVES OFFICE IN JANUARY.

BUT HIS ANSWER WAS AN EMPHATIC "NO" WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE AND THE PRESIDENT HAD DISCUSSED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW ATTACK ON EISENHOWER TODAY AND THE FRESH MOSCOW THREAT TO U. S. AIR BASES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

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1160WX (180)

DEVELOPMENT LOANS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES TODAY GRANTED LOANS TOTALING \$52,700,000 TO INDIA, VIET NAM AND YUGOSLAVIA FOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. THE BIGGEST LOAN WAS 23 MILLION TO BE USED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A PLASTICS AND CHEMICALS PLANT NEAR ZAGREB IN YUGOSLAVIA. ANOTHER 20 MILLION WAS LOANED TO INDIA FOR ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT AND \$9,700,000 TO VIET NAM FOR RAILROAD IMPROVEMENTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT OF THE YUGOSLAVIA LOAN 6 1/2 MILLION WILL BE SPENT IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE ONLY THERE, AND THE REMAINDER WILL GO FOR AMERICAN EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES. IT SAID PLASTICS AND SYNTHETIC CHEMICALS ARE URGENTLY NEEDED BY PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT TO HELP INCREASE EMPHASIS ON OTHER INDUSTRIES PARTICULARLY THOSE WHICH RAISE LEVELS OF CONSUMPTION.

THE INDIAN LOAN WILL BE USED TO EXPAND THE CAPACITY OF AN ELECTRIC POWER PLANT AT DURGAPUR, ABOUT 80 MILES NORTHWEST OF CALCUTTA. THE CAPACITY WILL BE TRIPLED BY ADDING 120,000 KILOWATTS FOR SERVICE TO A NEW INDUSTRIAL AREA.

VIET NAM, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, WILL USE ITS LOAN TO PURCHASE IN THE UNITED STATES 23 DIESEL-ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, 26 THIRD CLASS COACHES, 25 FREIGHT CARS, FOUR FIRST CLASS COACHES, FOUR BAGGAGE-MAIL CARS AND THREE SLEEPING CARS FOR ITS 688-MILE LONG SAIGON TO DONG HA LINE.

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(320) NIGHT LEAD RADIATION

BY MARTHA COLE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)—CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS ON RADIATION PROTECTION STANDARDS ENDED TODAY WITH RENEWED EMPHASIS ON PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING.

AN AFL-CIO WITNESS TOLD A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT SCIENTISTS AND PUBLIC AGENCIES DEALING WITH RADIATION HAVE FAILED THUS FAR GREATLY TO IMPROVE PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME PROGRESS, SAID ANDREW J. BIEMILLER, LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR FOR THE AFL-CIO, BUT MUCH MORE IS NEEDED.

"OTHERWISE," HE SAID, "THE PUBLIC CAN BE VICTIMIZED BY THOSE WHO UNDERSTATE DANGERS OF RADIATION, AS WELL AS BY THOSE WHO GROSSLY OVERSTATE THESE DANGERS."

DR. MALCOLM L. PETERSON, SPEAKING FOR THE SCIENTISTS' COMMITTEE FOR RADIATION INFORMATION OF NEW YORK, SAID CITIZENS HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW THE BASIS UPON WHICH POLICY DECISIONS IN THE FIELD OF RADIATION EXPOSURE ARE MADE, AND TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MAKING OF THOSE DECISIONS.

PETERSON SAID HIS GROUP IS A VOLUNTARY ONE MADE UP OF PHYSICIANS AND SCIENTISTS. HE SAID IT MEETS REQUESTS FOR SPEAKERS AND WRITTEN MATERIAL FROM COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS.

OTHER WITNESSES AT THE FINAL SESSION INCLUDED:

IRVING MICHELSON OF THE CONSUMERS UNION, WHO URGED THAT THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE CONDUCT A COORDINATED RESEARCH AND MONITORING PROGRAM ON RADIATION STANDARDS AND THE INTAKE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS IN THE TOTAL DIET OF THE POPULATION.

DR. ELDA E. ANDERSON, PRESIDENT OF THE HEALTH PHYSICS SOCIETY, WHO RECOMMENDED THAT RADIATION PROTECTION STANDARDS CONTINUE TO BE SET BY AN INDEPENDENT GROUP OF EXPERTS.

DR. ALAN M. BUTLER, BOSTON, SPEAKING FOR THE SAME NUCLEAR POLICY COMMITTEE (CAP S.N.P.C.), WHO ALSO STRESSED THE NEED FOR FULL EXPLANATION TO THE PUBLIC OF RADIATION PROTECTION PROBLEMS.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE AMERICAN DENTAL ASSN. TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE DENTAL PROFESSION HAD ESTABLISHED A TWO-FRONT ATTACK UPON THE REDUCTION OF RADIATION HAZARDS THROUGH INTENSIVE RESEARCH AND CONTINUOUS PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

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B107WX (U)

RADIATION (300)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)—THE AMERICAN DENTAL ASSN. TOLD CONGRESS TODAY DENTISTRY HAS A PROGRAM OF INTENSIVE RESEARCH AND CONTINUOUS EDUCATION TO MAINTAIN HIGH STANDARDS ON THE USE OF RADIATION. SPOKESMEN FOR THE GROUP APPEARED BEFORE A JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING HOW STANDARDS FOR PROTECTION AGAINST RADIATION ARE SET AND USED.

GEORGE C. PAFFENBARGER, DIRECTOR OF THE DENTAL GROUP'S RESEARCH DIVISION AT THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, SAID AN ESTIMATED 3,000 DENTISTS IN PRIVATE PRACTICE OWN AND OPERATE APPROXIMATELY 5,000 DENTAL X-RAY MACHINES.

HE MENTIONED THE ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, EDUCATIONAL MOVIES, LECTURES AND VARIOUS MEETINGS, BOOKLETS AND OTHER WORK TO KEEP DENTISTS INFORMED IN THE RADIATION FIELD.

DR. SEYMOUR H. YALE, HEAD OF THE RADIOLOGY DEPARTMENT IN THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS COLLEGE OF DENTISTRY AND A CONSULTANT TO THE ASSOCIATION, SAID THE ACTUAL EXPOSURE FROM DENTAL DIAGNOSTIC RADIATION IS FAR BELOW THE MARGIN RECOMMENDED BY AUTHORITIES.

"IN RECOGNIZING THE INDISPENSABILITY OF THE RADIOGRAPH IN ORAL DIAGNOSIS," DR. YALE SAID, "DENTISTRY HAS ACCEPTED THE CHALLENGE OF MAINTAINING HIGH STANDARDS OF RADIATION HYGIENE THROUGH A COMBINED PROGRAM OF INTENSIVE RESEARCH AND CONTINUOUS PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION."

IN A BRIEF REPORT ON THE FEDERAL RADIATION COUNCIL, SECRETARY OF WELFARE ARTHUR S. FLEMMING SAID HE BELIEVES PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE DURING THE PAST YEAR "TOWARD ESTABLISHING THE FOUNDATION OF A NATION-WIDE RADIATION PROTECTION PROGRAM FOR THE GENERAL POPULATION."

HE SAID RADIATION SURVEILLANCE NETWORKS ARE BEING EXPANDED AND STRENGTHENED AND NEW LABORATORIES HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED.

HAROLD SANDBANK, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN MUNICIPAL ASSN., CALLED FOR MORE FEDERAL ENCOURAGEMENT AND ASSISTANCE TO CITIES AND TOWNS IN RADIATION MATTERS. "THEY ARE STILL BEING BYPASSED," HE SAID.

WITH DIFFERENT CITIES ENACTING VARIOUS ORDINANCES ON THE USE OF RADIATION, HE SAID, "THE SITUATION COULD BECOME CHAOTIC IF LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE NOT PROMPTLY PROVIDED WITH ADEQUATE GUIDANCE AND ASSISTANCE."

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UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 3 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION UNLEASHED A BITTER ATTACK TODAY ON A U.N. PAMPHLET TITLED "A SACRED TRUST," IT DEALS WITH U.N. EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF NON-SELFGOVERNING TERRITORIES.

VALENTIN I. OBEREMKO, SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, TOLD OTHER MEMBERS THE PAMPHLET WAS RIDDLED WITH EXPRESSIONS OF COLONIALIST SYMPATHY "IN A VEILED FORM."

HE SAID HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND HOW THE MASSIVE U.N. BUILDING "CONSISTING OF 39 STORIES AND THREE BASEMENTS" COULD PRODUCE ONLY "A STILLBORN COLONIAL MOUSE."

ALFRED CLAEYS BOUUAERT (CQ), THE BELGIAN DELEGATE, CALLED OBEREMKO'S CRITICISM A DIATRIBE. HE DECLARED OBEREMKO WAS SAYING IN EFFECT THAT U.N. PUBLICATIONS SHOULD MIRROR SOVIET VIEWS. HE SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATE WAS IN NO BETTER POSITION THAN ANY OTHER TO DICTATE TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT ON HOW IT SHOULD ISSUE PUBLICATIONS.

THE 48-PAGE PAMPHLET IS ONE OF MANY PUT OUT BY THE U.N. OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION EXPLAINING VARIOUS PHASES OF U.N. ACTIVITY. IT SELLS FOR 25 CENTS.

THE PAMPHLET EXPLAINS IN DETAIL THE WORK OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL IN SUPERVISING NON-SELFGOVERNING TERRITORIES. THESE HAVE DROPPED FROM 74 TO 55 IN THE FIRST 10 YEARS OF U.N. SUPERVISION, PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF THE RISE OF NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS.

OBEREMKO CHARGED THAT THE AUTHORS OF THE BOOKLET TRIED TO PROVE THAT INDEPENDENCE SHOULD BE GRANTED PEOPLE IN NON-SELFGOVERNING TERRITORIES ONLY AFTER THEY OBTAINED POLITICAL MATURITY AND SUFFICIENT TECHNICAL TRAINING. HE CALLED THIS A COLONIALIST APPROACH.
COL. ALFRED G. KATZIN, SOUTH AFRICAN WHO IS ACTING HEAD OF THE U.N. OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, WAS PRESENT, AND UNDERWENT EXTENSIVE QUESTIONING BY OBEREMKO.

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(180) U. N. - SUMMIT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE SUMMIT BREAKDOWN HAS MADE NO CHANGE IN THE ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL DECLARED TODAY.

IF ANYTHING, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX SAID, IT HAS ENHANCED THE ROLE OF NORMAL CHANNELS OF DIPLOMACY AND THE UNITED NATION IN SOLVING WORLD PROBLEMS.

SPEAKING BEFORE SOME 300 WOMEN AT A 40TH ANNIVERSARY CONFERENCE OF THE WOMEN'S BUREAU OF THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, WILCOX SAID THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT LOSING INFLUENCE BUT IS GAINING, PARTICULARLY WITH THE EMERGING COUNTRIES OF AFRICA AND THE UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

WITHIN THE NEXT TWO YEARS, HE PREDICTED, 20 NEW STATES WILL BE BORN IN AFRICA AND WILL BECOME MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS CAN PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN HELPING TO PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO AFRICAN NATIONS.
AND, HE SAID, IN SOME SMALL COUNTRIES STABILITY CAN BE INCREASED BY "A U. N. PRESENCE"--LIKE THE SMALL GROUP OF U. N. EXPERTS ADVISING IN LOAS AND AT TIMES IN JORDAN, LEBANON AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
HE PREDICTED, TOO, THAT THE U. N. CAN BE HELPFUL IN SOLVING BOUNDARY DISPUTES THAT ARISE IN THE AFRICAN AREAS.

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A126

(220)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 3 (AP)-AMERICAN-RUSSIAN TALKS TO SET UP A MEETING OF THE U.N. OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE WERE STYMIED TODAY.
LACK OF A WASHINGTON ANSWER TO A SOVIET PROPOSAL WAS REPORTED THE CAUSE.

THE PROPOSAL CONCERNED A DISPUTE OVER THE RESPECTIVE ROLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES IN SETTING UP A U.N. CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE TO BE HELD IN GENEVA NEXT YEAR.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET PLAN WAS FOR THE TWO COUNTRIES TO HOLD CO-PRESIDENCIES OF THE CONFERENCE AND CO-CHAIRMANSHIPS OF THE CONFERENCE PLANNING SUBCOMMITTEE.

THEY SAID SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV PRESENTED IT TO U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE MAY 10 AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT THEN SENT WORD IT COULD NOT REPLY UNTIL AFTER THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THE CONFERENCE COLLAPSED TWO WEEKS AGO.

DIPLOMATS REPORTED THAT IN THEIR LAST CONVERSATION, LODGE AND SOBOLEV REACHED VIRTUAL AGREEMENT THAT AUSTRIAN DELEGATE FRANZ MATSCH SHOULD BE ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE 24-NATION U.N. COMMITTEE ON PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE.

THEY SAID SOBOLEV PUT MATSCH FORWARD TO BREAK A DEADLOCK THAT RESULTED FROM THE SOVIET UNION'S PROMOTING CHANDRA SHEKHAR JHA OF INDIAN AND THE UNITED STATES' PROMOTING MRS. AGDA ROSSEL OF SWEDEN FOR THE CHAIRMANSHIP.

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(140)

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 3 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN TRAWLER MASALSK HAS RADIOED A THANK YOU NOTE TO THE GREATER ATLANTIC CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE FRIENDLY TREATMENT GIVEN AN AILING CREW MEMBER BY THE RESORT LAST WEEK.

RELAYED THROUGH THE COAST GUARD, THE MESSAGE ADDRESSED TO CHAMBER PRESIDENT L. EDISON MATHIS JR. SAID:

"ALLOW ME TO THANK YOU FOR YOUR GOOD FRIENDLY WISHES TO OUR VESSEL. PLEASE YOU REPORT TO INHABITANTS YOUR WONDERFUL TOWN OUR SINCERE WISHE FOR THE BEST HEALTH AND FURTHER PROSPERITY. WE WANT AND CONFIDENTLY BELIEVE THAT OUR FRIENDSHIP WILL STRENGTHEN AND WE SHALL VERY HAPPY MEET GUESTS FROM ATLANTIC CITY AT OUR MOTHERLAND."

IT WAS SIGNED "GENADY PARFJONOV, CHIEF EXPEDITION."

IVAN BALUIK, A CREWMAN ABOARD THE MASALSK, WAS STRICK MAY 21 AT SEA AND THE FISHING VESSEL WAS ESCORTED HERE BY THE COAST GUARD. BALUIK WAS TREATED AT THE ATLANTIC CITY HOSPITAL. THE TRAWLER RETURNED TO PICK UP BALUIK LAST FRIDAY.

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CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JUNE 3 (AP)-A MACE-B, FLYING AT VARIOUS ALTITUDES, CARRIED A DUMMY WARHEAD 1,000 MILES TODAY AND REGISTERED THE 12TH STRAIGHT SUCCESS FOR THIS GUIDED MISSILE.

THE 44-FOOT, SWEEP-WING WEAPON BOLTED FROM THE CAPE AND CRUISED AT DIFFERENT HEIGHTS COMMANDED BY ITS INERTIAL GUIDANCE SYSTEM. THE MISSILE CAN OPERATE FROM LESS THAN 1,000 FEET TO MORE THAN 40,000 FEET ABOVE THE GROUND.

TESTING OF THE GUIDANCE WAS THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE. OFFICIALS SAID IT PERFORMED SUCCESSFULLY.

THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO DEPLOY MACE-B SQUADRONS IN OKINAWA AND WEST GERMANY BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

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END JUNE 3, 1960